Exercise 1 page 19

1 I love the mountains, especially the Dolomites in Italy.

2 -

3 Michael was given a prize for being the best student in our college.

4 -

5 Do you remember Mark? He has a long nose, blue eyes and a lovely smile.

6 -

7 There is a big difference in the lifestyle between the young and the elderly.

8 Have you seen South Africa, Spain or the United Kingdom?

Exercise 2

1 the, –

2 a, the

3 a, a

4 –, the

5 –, the

6 the, a, –

7 the, the, the

Exercise 3

1 b

2 a

3 b

4 a

5 d

6 b

7 c

8 c

Exercise 1 page 24

1 must

2 should

3 have to

4 must

5 have to

6 mustn’t

7 ought to

8 must

9 have to

Exercise 2

1 f

2 c

3 e

4 a

5 g

6 b

7 h

8 d

Exercise 3

1 shouldn’t

2 have-ought

3 have

4 don’t have

5 must

6 have

7 don’t have to

8 should

9 ought

10 must

11 should

Exercise 4

1 Chocolate gives me a headache so I must stop eating it.

2 I love Mika’s new song, you must listen to it!

3 At the concert we all must turn off our mobile phones.

4 -

5 When we get back from our holiday, we’ll have to do a lot of washing.

6 Sarah really must listen to advice more carefully!

7 You shouldn’t-ought not to blame her, it wasn’t her fault.

8 -

9 -

Exercise 1 page 26

1 d

2 e

3 a

4 b

5 f

6 h

7 g

8 c

Exercise 2

1 can

2 can, cannot

3 may-might

4 could not

5 could not

6 weren’t able

7 may-might

8 may

9 can

10 could not.

Exercise 3

1 may

2 have been able

3 could

4 can

5 may

6 can

7 could

8 could not

9 could

10 won’t be able

11 can

12 will be able

Exercise 1

1 d

2 g

3 b

4 f

5 e

6 a

7 h

8 c

Exercise 2

1 must

2 must-may

3 cannot

4 cannot

5 must

6 may

7 must

8 must

9 cannot

10 may

Exercise 3

1 He must be very rich, he has a Ferrari and a Rolls-Royce.

2 It could not be my sister you met this morning, she’s in Malawi to volunteer.

3 -

4 Call him, I’m sure he’ll have arrived home by now.

5 I think it may-might-could be this skyscraper, but I’m not sure.

6 -

7 You must be dying to open your presents, but just wait a little longer.

8 The holiday could not be better, I had a great time.

Exercise 4

1 may-might

2 cannot

3 must

4 could not

5 might-may

6 will be

7 will be

8 has

9 must

10 cannot

Exercise 5

1 a

2 d

3 b

4 d

5 a

6 c

7 b

8 d

Exercise 1 page 30

1 should close

2 ought, pick up

3 should, leave

4 better put

5 may-might, take

6 ought, keep

Exercise 2

1 shouldn’t

2 should

3 ought to

4 might want

5 could

6 ought to

7 ought to

8 might

9 would

Exercise 3

1 f

2 d

3 b

4 a

5 e

6 c

Exercise 4

1 would

2 would not

3 could

4 should

5 might

6 should

7 had better

Exercise 2 page 32

1 job

2 work

3 housework

4 shopping

5 bread

6 tea

7 patience

8 customers

9 luck

10 Experience

Exercise 3

1 My brother has the gift of laughter, he keeps us happy all the time!

2 Crime in this city has increased over the last few years.

3 -

4 The tourists wanted to ask for some information about the Cathedral.

5 There is no fruit left for breakfast, but there is a lot of milk.

6 Tennis is Brian’s favourite sport.

7 -

8 I love chocolate and fruit, but the best food of all is spaghetti!

9 -

10 What time is the news on this evening?

Exercise 4

1 minute

2 time

3 cheese

4 chocolates

5 food

6 weight

7 perfume

8 jewellery

9 −

10 taste

11 clothing

12 advice

Exercise 5

1 d

2 b

3 b

4 c

5 d

6 a

7 c

8 b

Exercise 1 page 34

1 b

2 c

3 a

4 c

5 a

6 a

7 b

8 c

Exercise 2

1 cup of tea

2 slices of bread

3 piece of luggage

4 plates of spaghetti

5 bowl of soup

6 pinch of salt.

Exercise 3

1 many

2 much

3 several-plenty of-lots of- a lot of

4 some, all

5 many, few

6 enough- plenty of-lots of, all

Exercise 4

1 a bowl of

2 a few

3 some

4 little

5 lots

6 too much

7 a can of

8 a cup of

9 a glass of

10 a slice of

11 too many

12 enough

Exercise 5

1 lots of people-plenty of people-a lot of people

2 is a lot of traffic-is lots of traffic-is plenty of traffic

3 How much were

4 All the runners

5 is too little snow

6 How many suitcases.

Exercise 1 page 11

1 e

2 g

3 b

4 f

5 c

6 a

7 d

Exercise 2

1 will show

2 had

3 look

4 would speak

5 aren’t feeling

6 were

7 makes

8 would not leave

Exercise 3

1. -

2 If I lived in Melbourne, then I would not be so cold.

3 -

4 We’ll keep Saturday evening free in case Bob comes to see us.

5 I’ll go shopping with them if they don’t ask for any money.

6 We can miss the Zumba lesson if we have a good excuse.

7 -

8 When winter comes, we usually light a fire in the evening.

Exercise 4

1 will provide

2 would help

3 were

4 would employ

5 win

6 will have

7 don’t mind

8 am

9 would give

10 I will come

11 change.

Exercise 1 page 38

1 had not broken

2 had

3 could speak

Exercise 2

1 g

2 j

3 b

4 c

5 i

6 d

7 a

8 h

9 f

10 e

Exercise 3

1 If he had not broken his leg, he could have run in the race.

2 If Suzy had met her neighbour, she would have heard about the new metro station.

3 If I had not joined this theatre company, I would not have come to know some wonderful actors.

4 If they had not arrived late, they would not have missed the headmaster’s speech.

5 If we had not snowboarded very slowly, we would have fallen on the ice.

6 If she had gone to the meeting, she would have learnt about the new programme.

7 If John had not lost a library book, he would not have had to pay a fine.

8 If the children had not eaten all the cake, there would have been some left for us.

Exercise 4

1 had

2 wish

3 said

4 had not

5 would not be

6 would have

7 had not

8 would not have

9 would not

10 if

11 had

12 tried

Exercise 5

1 c

2 a

3 c

4 a

5 b

6 a

7 d

8 a

Exercise 1 page 102

1 before

2 since

3 until

4 while

5 finally

6 as soon as

7 at first, after a while

Exercise 2

1 since

2 by the time

3 as soon as

4 while

5 until

Exercise 3

1 while their mother was cooking the dinner

2 as we started our breakfast

3 before leaving-he left

4 by the time they arrived

5 since I graduated

6 until you have tidied up your room

7 when her father died

8 as soon as I opened the door

Exercise 4

1 finally

2 while

3 as soon as

4 after a while

5 before

6 until

7 after

8 afterwards

Exercise 5

1 before

2 as soon as

3 as

4 until

5 after

6 while

7 then

8 after that

9 eventually

10 when

11 finally

Exercise 6

1 as soon as

2 after that

3 before

4 eventually

5 while

6 when

7 in the end

Exercise 1 page 104

1 b

2 c

3 b

4 c

5 a

6 a

7 a

8 b

9 c

10 c

Exercise 2

1 because of-due to-owing to

2 because-as- since

3 since-as-because

4 so-therefore

5 as a result-consequently

6 since-as-because

7 because of-due to-owing to

8 consequently- as a result

9 because of-due to-owing to

10 therefore-consequently.

Exercise 3

1 Therefore-Consequently

2 as-since

3 As a result-Consequently

4 since

5 Accordingly-As a result-Therefore

6 owing to the fact that-as

7 Therefore

8 due to the fact that-since.

Exercise 4

Since I am a highly-focussed travel planner, my friends often make fun of me because they think I am a control freak. Because of my planning about 30 per cent of our trip (tours, concerts, restaurants, etc.), I can happily leave the remaining time open to serendipity. Accordingly, this free time is often the best part of the journey – but not always. Therefore, when I return, I am often asked how I knew about the wine expo, the open-air theatre or the contemporary music festival. The knowledge is due to some research and plan. Consequently, you have nothing to regret. Sometimes you end up in a cosy café or wander into a street fair. So, you enjoy a friendly exchange with locals in a strange place. It is owing to these moments that travel truly comes alive.

Exercise 1 page 106

1 whether

2 if

3 if-whether

4 whether

5 whether

6 if-whether

7 Whether

8 whether

9 if

10 whether

Exercise 2

1 unless

2 provided

3 as long as-provided

4 On condition that-If

5 unless

Exercise 3

1 Will the houses be evacuated in case of a volcanic eruption?

2 The river will dry out if it doesn’t rain heavily.

3 I won’t buy you a new bike unless you behave well.

4 How would you spend the money supposing you won the lottery?

5 We will succeed in buying a new car on condition that we save more money every month.

6 I will decorate your room pink, provided you agree.

7 Mrs Moore thinks I must finish reading the novel whether I like it or not.

8 Imagine you could live in another era. When would you like to live?

9 You can stay in this room if you don’t smoke.

10 Suppose you break Mum’s precious vase; will you tell her?

Exercise 4

1 Grandmother asked if any bakery sold blackberry pies in town.

2 The committee discussed whether to approve the document.

3 His parents won’t forgive him unless he apologises.

4 Call an ambulance in case of an emergency.

5 They will offer a discount if we accept the terms of payment.

6 They’ll be having a picnic in the country provided it doesn’t pour.

Exercise 1 page 108

1 c

2 a

3 c

4 b

5 a

6 b

7 a

8 c.

Exercise 2

1. We went to bed early so as not to be tired in the morning.

2 Those students flew to Thailand to attend an exchange programme.

3 Recycling is good for preventing pollution.

4 I invited some of my daughter’s friends so that she wouldn’t be sad.

5 She bought some knives for cutting meat.

6 I’m going to get home earlier for fear of my mother’s criticism.

7 Bob has gone out to get some fresh air.

8 They booked a table in case the restaurant should be full.

Exercise 3

1 so that

2 so as to-in order to-to

3 in case

4 so as to-in order to-to

5 for

6 In order

7 so as not to-in order not to

8 so as not- in order not

9 in case

10 for fear of

Exercise 4

1 We took a taxi to get to the airport.

2 I don’t usually eat before training in the gym so as not to get sick.

3 They queued for hours to get the tickets for the concert.

4 You bought an English dictionary in case you needed to translate some documents.

5 Sue left home very early in case there was heavy traffic.

6 The teacher took her students to the British Museum to show them the extensive Egyptian collection.

7 You use a printer for printing papers.

Exercise 5

1 To ask you something.

2 Because, in case of incident, it will be safer.

3 To arrive in time at the doctor’s appointment.

4 To get fit.

5 For fear of someone come and steal my phone.

6 To make my life healthier.

7 because in this way, my mother is happy.

Exercise 1 page 110

1 b

2 c

3 a

4 a

5 c

6 c

7 b

8 a.

Exercise 2

1 like

2 as

3 like

4 as

5 as

6 as

7 as

8 As

9 like

10 as

Exercise 3

1 It sounds as if-though they are having a row.

2 It looks as if-though you should change it.

3 It looks as if-though she must go and ask at the Lost and Found Office.

4 It tastes as if-though there were-was lemon in it.

5 It smells as if-though someone has been smoking in here.

6 It sounds as if-though they have enjoyed the show.

7 It looks as if-though he-she has got lost.

Exercise 4

1 While we were in the mountains, we did a lot of exciting things like climbing and rafting.

2 I am sure, like everybody else in this class, that you will do very well this school year.

3 My brother hopes to find a job as an engineer.

4 -

5 My friend Joe looks like Brad Pitt.

6 -

7 -

8 It sounds as if-though your mother is angry.

9 She is elegant like a princess.

10 -

Exercise 1 page 112

1 What’s more

2 as well as

3 also

4 Moreover

5 On top of that

6 Furthermore

7 In addition to

8 also

9 In addition

10 Besides

Exercise 2

1 Even though they are best friends, they have very different tastes.

1. Mark hadn’t understood the rule, yet he didn’t ask for a further explanation.

3 Even though she had-Despite having a crush on him, she didn’t want to show it.

4 Learning to play the guitar takes time. On the other hand, it can be very rewarding.

5 Tom was very good at dancing whereas his brother hated it.

6 Although elephants must be protected, a lot of hunters still kill them.

7 That man speaks very little. On the contrary, he has a lot to say.

8 The air in town can be very polluted. In contrast, the air in the country is very clean.

Exercise 3

1 b

2 a

3 c

4 c

5 b

Exercise 4

A: What do you think of communication technology?

B: Well, the good thing is that employees can enter data quickly and efficiently.

A: I agree. However, systems are vulnerable to attacks by hackers.

B: People get constant access to information.

A: That’s right. On the other hand, they may be easily distracted by social media.

B: Technology makes you work faster.

A: That’s true. Even so, you are constantly monitored.

B: You can make calls for free through the Internet.

A: I agree. Yet, physical contact is reduced.

B: Workers can cut down on boring tasks thanks to technology.

A: Sure. Nevertheless, they may become lazy.

Exercise 1 page 114

1 In spite of

2 so that

3 before

4 Moreover

5 Because

6 so as not to

7 So

8 until

9 However

10 Due to.

Exercise 2

1 because

2 Furthermore

3 whether

4 to

5 Although

6 providing

7 due to

8 while

9 as

10 in order not to

Exercise 3

1 d

2 a

3 c

4 d

5 b

6 c

7 a

8 d.

Exercise 4

1 Whether

2 whereas

3 Moreover-Furthermore

4 As

5 therefore-consequently

6 as-since- because

7 although

8 Like

Exercise 5

1 My father is fed up with people calling him while he is having dinner.

2 Even though I haven’t seen Barbara many times, I like talking to her.

3 Despite not having much money, we try to enjoy our life.

4 Mum opened the back door so that the cat could come in.

5 I’m going to go on a diet to lose some extra weight.

6 Paul will be able to speak German fluently provided (that) he lives in Germany for a while.

7 They didn’t work hard enough. Therefore, they didn’t get the results they expected.

8 The travellers set out early before the rush hour.

9 Everybody felt exhausted last summer because the weather was extremely hot.

10 She trembled as if she was frightened.

11 The company discussed about whether they should reduce the number of employees.

Exercise 6

1 My sisters back still ached so she went to a specialist.

2 When leaving the airport, the luggage is inspected carefully.

3 George will lose his job unless he changes his behaviour.

4 You should take some water in case it is hot today.

5 Brenda went to work even though she felt sick.

6 Despite having a temperature, Mike went to the stadium to see the match.

***The Missing of the Somme***

**Author**: Geoff Dyer

**Purpose of the book**: the author attempts to retrieve, confusing imagination and facts, the 73,077 soldiers who perished along the river Somme in 1916.

**Writing style**: Dyer operates like a historian in reverse: from the effects, from signs of the War, he reconstructs the causes, the history. The form of the book is fragmented and discursive.

**Setting**: On a road trip in Europe with friends, paying visits to various battlefields and memorial sites.

**Contents**: reflections on the photography, memorials, and literary testaments of the war.

**Topic**: The memory and the First World War