Ex 1 pag 19

1 I love the mountains, especially the Dolomites in Italy.

2 -

3 Michael was given a prize for being the best student in our college.

4 -

5 Do you remember Mark? He has a long nose, blue eyes and a lovely smile.

6 -

7 There is a big difference in the lifestyle between the young and the elderly. 8 Have you seen South Africa, Spain or the United Kingdom?

Ex 2 pag 19

1 The, -

2 a, the

3 A, a

4 -, the

5 -, the

6 The, a, -

7 The, the, the

Ex. 3 pag 19

1 B

2 A

3 B

4 A

5 D

6 B

7 C

8 C

Ex 1 pag 24

1 must

2 should

3 have to

4 must

5 have to

6 mustn’t

7 ought to

8 must

9 have to

Ex 2 pag 24

1 f

2 c

3 e

4 a

5 g

6 b

7 h

8 d

Ex 3 pag 24

1 shouldn’t

2 have/ought

3 have

4 don’t have

5 must

6 have

7 don’t have to

8 should

9 ought

10 must

11 should

Ex 4 pag 24

1 Chocolate gives me a headache so I must stop eating it.

2 I love Mika’s new song, you must listen to it!

3 At the concert we all have to turn off our mobile phones.

4 -

5 When we get back from our holiday, we’ll have to do a lot of washing.

6 Sarah really must listen to advice more carefully!

7 You shouldn’t blame her, it wasn’t her fault.

8 -

9 -

Ex 1 pag 26

1 d

2 e

3 a

4 b

5 f

6 h

7 g

8 c

Ex 2 pag 26

1 Can

2 Can, can’t

3 may/might

4 couldn’t

5 couldn’t

6 weren’t able

7 may

8 may

9 can

10 couldn’t.

Ex 3 pag 26

1 may; 2 have been able; 3 could; 4 can; 5 may; 6 Can; 7 wasn’t able to; 8 couldn’t; 9 could; 10 won’t be able; 11 Can; 12 will be able.

Ex 1 pag 28

d; 2 g; 3 b; 4 f; 5 e; 6 a; 7 h; 8 c.

Ex 2 pag 28

1 must; 2 must/may; 3 can’t; 4 can’t; 5 must; 6 may; 7 must; 8 must; 9 can’t; 10 may

Ex 3 pag 28

1 He must be very rich, he has a Ferrari and a Rolls-Royce.

2 It couldn’t be my sister you met this morning, she’s in Malawi to volunteer.

3 –

4 Call him, I’m sure he’ll have arrived home by now.

5 I think it may be this skyscraper, but I’m not sure.

6 -

7 You must be dying to open your presents, but just wait a little longer.

8 The holiday couldn’t be better, I had a great time.

Ex 4 pag 28

1 may/might; 2 can’t; 3 must; 4 couldn’t; 5 might/may; 6 will be; 7 will be; 8 has; 9 must; 10 can’t.

Ex 5 pag 28

1 A;

2 D;

3 B;

4 D;

5 A;

6 C;

7 B;

8 D.

Ex 1 pag 30

1 should close; 2 ought, pick up; 3 should, leave; 4 better put; 5 may/might, take; 6 ought, keep.

Ex 2 pag 30

1 shouldn’t; 2 should; 3 ought to; 4 might want; 5 could; 6 ought to; 7 ought to; 8 might; 9 would.

Ex 3 pag 30

1 f; 2 d; 3 b; 4 a; 5 e; 6 c.

Ex 4 pag 30

1 would; 2 wouldn’t; 3 could; 4 should; 5 might; 6 should; 7 had better

Ex 2 pag 32

1 job; 2 work; 3 housework; 4 shopping; 5 bread; 6 tea; 7 patience; 8 customers; 9 luck; 10 experience.

Ex 3 pag 32

1 My brother has the gift of laughter, he keeps us happy all the time!

2 Crime in this city has increased over the last few years.

3 -

4 The tourists wanted to ask for some information about the Cathedral.

5 There is no fruit left for breakfast, but there is a lot of milk.

6 Tennis is Brian’s favorite sport.

7 -

8 I love chocolate and fruit, but the best food of all is spaghetti!

9 -

10 What time is the news on this evening?

Ex 4 pag 32

1 minute;

2 time;

3 cheese;

4 chocolates;

5 food;

6 weight;

7 perfume;

8 jewellery;

9 –

10 taste;

11 clothing;

12 advice

Ex 5 pag 32

1 D; 2 B; 3 B; 4 C; 5 D; 6 A; 7 C; 8 B

Ex 1 pag 34

1 B; 2 C; 3 A; 4 C; 5 A; 6 A; 7 B; 8 C.

Ex 2 pag 34

1 cup of tea; 2 slices of bread; 3 piece of luggage; 4 plates of spaghetti; 5 bowl of soup; 6 pinch of salt.

Ex 3 pag 34

1 many; 2 much; 3 several/plenty of/lots of/ a lot of; 4 some, all; 5 many, few; 6 enough, all.

Ex 4 pag 34

1 a bowl of; 2 a few; 3 some; 4 little; 5 lots; 6 too much; 7 a can of; 8 a cup of; 9 a glass of; 10 a slice of; 11 too many; 12 enough.

Ex 5 pag 34

1 lots of people/plenty of people/a lot of people; 2 is a lot of traffic/is lots of traffic/is plenty of traffic; 3 How much were; 4 All the runners; 5 is too little snow; 6 How many suitcases.

Ex 1 pag 36

1 e; 2 g; 3 b; 4 f; 5 c; 6 a; 7 d.

Ex 2 pag 36

1 will show; 2 had; 3 look; 4 would speak; 5 aren’t feeling; 6 were; 7 makes; 8 wouldn’t leave.

Ex 3 pag 36

1 -

2 If I lived in Melbourne, then I wouldn’t be so cold.

3 –

4 We’ll keep Saturday evening free in case Bob comes to see us.

5 I’ll go shopping with them as long as they don’t ask for any money.

6 We can miss the zumba lesson provided that we have a good excuse.

7 -

8 When winter comes, we usually light a fire in the evening.

Ex 4 pag 36

1 will provide; 2 would help; 3 were; 4 would employ; 5 win; 6 will have; 7 don’t mind; 8 am; 9 would give; 10 I will come; 11 change.

Ex 1 pag 38

1 hadn’t broken; 2 had; 3 could speak

Ex 2 pag 38

1 g; 2 j; 3 b; 4 c; 5 i; 6 d; 7 a; 8 h; 9 f; 10 e

Ex 3 pag 38

1 If he hadn’t broken his leg, he could have run in the race. 2 If Suzy had met her neighbour, she would have heard about the new metro station. 3 If I hadn’t joined this theatre company, I wouldn’t have come to know some wonderful actors. 4 If they hadn’t arrived late, they wouldn’t have missed the headmaster’s speech. 5 If we hadn’t snowboarded very slowly, we would have fallen on the ice. 6 If she had gone to the meeting, she would have learnt about the new programme. 7 If John hadn’t lost a library book, he wouldn’t have had to pay a fine. 8 If the children hadn’t eaten all the cake, there would have been some left for us.

Ex 4 pag 38

1 had; 2 wish; 3 said; 4 hadn’t; 5 wouldn’t be; 6 would have; 7 hadn’t; 8 wouldn’t have; 9 wouldn’t; 10 if; 11 had; 12 tried.

Ex 5 pag 38

1 C; 2 A; 3 C; 4 A; 5 B; 6 A; 7 D; 8 A.

Ex 1 pag 102

1 Before

2 since

3 until

4 while

5 finally

6 as soon as

7 At first, after a while

Ex 2 pag 102

1 Since

2 By the time

3 As soon as

4 While

5 Until

Ex 3 pag 102

1 while their mother was cooking the dinner

2 as we started our breakfast

3 before leaving/he left

4 by the time they arrived

5 since I graduated

6 until you have tidied up your room

7 when her father died

8 as soon as I opened the door

Ex 4 pag 102

1 Finally

2 while

3 As soon as

4 after a while

5 before

6 until

7 After

8 Afterwards

Ex 5 pag 102

1 Before

2 as soon as

3 As

4 until

5 After

6 while

7 then

8 after that

9 Eventually

10 When

11 Finally

Ex 6 pag 102

1 As soon as

2 After that

3 Before

4 Eventually

5 While

6 When

7 In the end

Ex 1 pag 104

1 B

2 C

3 B

4 C

5 A

6 A

7 A

8 B

9 C

10 C

Ex 2 pag 104

1 because of/due to/owing to; 2 because/as/ since; 3 Since/As/Because; 4 so/therefore; 5 as a result/consequently; 6 Since/As/Because; 7 because of/due to/owing to; 8 Consequently/ As a result; 9 Because of/Due to/Owing to; 10 therefore/consequently.

Ex 3 pag 104

1 Therefore/Consequently; 2 as/since; 3 As a result/Consequently; 4 due to the fact that; 5 Accordingly/As a result/Therefore; 6 owing to the fact that/as; 7 Therefore; 8 due to the fact that/since.

Ex 1 pag 104

Since I am a highly focussed travel planner, my friends often make fun of me because they think I am a control freak. As a result of my planning about 30 per cent of our trip (tours, concerts, restaurants, etc.), I can happily leave the remaining time open to serendipity.

Accordingly this free time is often the best part of the journey – but not always.

Therefore, when I return, I am often asked how I knew about the wine expo, the open-air theatre or the contemporary music festival. The knowledge is due to some research and plan ahead. Consequently, you have nothing to regret. Sometimes you end up in a cosy café or wander into a street fair. So you enjoy a friendly exchange with locals in a strange place. It is owing to these moments that travel truly comes alive.

Ex 1 pag 106

1 whether; 2 if; 3 if/whether; 4 whether; 5 whether; 6 if/whether; 7 Whether; 8 whether; 9 if; 10 whether.

Ex 2 pag 106

1 unless; 2 provided; 3 as long as/provided; 4 On condition that/As long as; 5 unless.

Ex 3 pag 106

1 Will the houses be evacuated in case of a volcanic eruption?

2 The river will dry out if it doesn’t rain heavily.

3 I won’t buy you a new bike unless you behave well.

4 How would you spend the money supposing you won the lottery?

5 We will succeed in buying a new car on condition that we save more money every month.

6 I will decorate your room pink, provided (that) you agree.

7 Mrs Moore thinks I must finish reading the novel whether I like it or not.

8 Imagine (that) you could live in another era. When would you like to live?

9 You can stay in this room as long as you don’t smoke.

10 Suppose (that) you break Mum’s precious vase, will you tell her?

Ex 4 pag 106

1 Grandmother asked if any bakery sold blackberry pies in town.

2 The committee discussed whether to approve the document.

3 His parents won’t forgive him unless he apologizes.

4 Call an ambulance in case of an emergency.

5 They will offer a discount as long as we accept the terms of payment.

6 They’ll be having a picnic in the country provided (that) it doesn’t pour.

Ex 1 pag 108

1 C; 2 A; 3 C; 4 B; 5 A; 6 B; 7 A; 8 C.

Ex 2 pag 108

1 We went to bed early so as not to be tired in the morning.

2 Those students flew to Thailand in order to attend an exchange programme.

3 Recycling is good for preventing pollution.

4 I invited some of my daughter’s friends so that she wouldn’t be sad.

5 She bought some knives for cutting meat.

6 I’m going to get home earlier for fear of my mother’s criticism.

7 Bob has gone out to get some fresh air.

8 They booked a table in case the restaurant should be full.

Ex 3 pag 108

1 so that; 2 so as to/in order to/to; 3 in case; 4 so as to/in order to/to; 5 for; 6 In order; 7 so as not to/in order not to; 8 so as not/ in order not; 9 in case; 10 for fear of

Ex 4 pag 108

1 We took a taxi to get to the airport.

2 I don’t usually eat before training in the gym so as not to get sick.

3 They queued for hours in order to get the tickets for the concert.

4 You bought an English dictionary in case you needed to translate some documents.

5 Sue left home very early in case there was heavy traffic.

6 The teacher took her students to the British Museum to show them the extensive Egyptian collection.

7 You use a printer for printing papers.

Ex 1 pag 110

1 B; 2 C; 3 A; 4 A; 5 C; 6 C; 7 B; 8 A.

Ex 2 pag 110

1 like; 2 as; 3 like; 4 as; 5 as; 6 as; 7 as; 8 As; 9 like; 10 as.

Ex 3 pag 110

1 It sounds as if/though they are having a row.

2 It looks as if/though you have to change it.

3 It looks as if/though she must go and ask at the Lost and Found Office.

4 It tastes as if/though there were/was lem

on in it.

5 It smells as if/though someone has been smoking in here.

6 It sounds as if/though they have enjoyed the show.

7 It looks as if/though he/she has got lost.

Ex 4 pag 110

1 While we were in the mountains, we did a lot of exciting things like climbing and rafting.

2 I am sure, like everybody else in this class, that you will do very well this school year.

3 My brother hopes to find a job as an engineer.

4 -

5 My friend Joe looks like Brad Pitt.

6 -

7 -

8 It sounds as if/though your mother is angry.

9 She is elegant like a princess.

10 -

Ex 1 pag 112

1 What’s more; 2 as well as; 3 also; 4 Moreover; 5 On top of that; 6 Furthermore; 7 In addition to; 8 also; 9 In addition; 10 Besides.

Ex 2 pag 112

1 Even though they are best friends, they have very different tastes. 2 Mark hadn’t understood the rule, yet he didn’t ask for a further explanation. 3 Despite the fact that she had/Despite having a crush on him, she didn’t want to show it. 4 Learning to play the guitar takes time. On the other hand, it can be very rewarding. 5 Tom was very good at dancing whereas his brother hated it. 6 In spite of the fact that elephants must be protected, a lot of hunters still kill them. 7 That man speaks very little. On the contrary, he has a lot to say. 8 The air in town can be very polluted. In contrast, the air in the country is very clean.

Ex 3 pag 112

1 B; 2 A; 3 C; 4 C; 5 B.

Ex 4 pag 112

A: What do you think of communication technology? B: Well, the good thing is that employees can enter data quickly and efficiently. A: I agree. However, systems are vulnerable to attacks by hackers. B: People get constant access to information. A: That’s right. On the other hand, they may be easily distracted by social media. B: Technology makes you work faster. A: That’s true. Even so, you are constantly monitored. B: You can make calls for free through the Internet. A: I agree. Yet, physical contact is reduced. B: Workers can cut down on boring tasks thanks to technology. A: Sure. Nevertheless, they may become lazy.

Ex 1 pag 114

1 In spite of; 2 so that; 3 before; 4 Moreover; 5 Because; 6 so as not to; 7 So; 8 until; 9 However; 10 Due to.

Ex 2 pag 114

1 because; 2 Furthermore; 3 whether; 4 to; 5 Although; 6 providing; 7 due to; 8 while; 9 as; 10 in order not to

Ex 3 pag 114

1 D; 2 A; 3 C; 4 D; 5 B; 6 C; 7 A; 8 D.

Ex 4 pag 114

1 Whether; 2 whereas; 3 Moreover/Furthermore; 4 As; 5 therefore/consequently; 6 as/since/ because; 7 although; 8 Like.

Ex 5 pag 114

1 My father is fed up with people calling him while he is having dinner. 2 Despite the fact that I haven’t seen Barbara many times, I like talking to her. 3 In spite of not having much money, we try to enjoy our life. 4 Mum opened the back door so that the cat could come in. 5 I’m going to go on a diet in order to lose some extra weight. 6 Paul will be able to speak German fluently provided (that) he lives in Germany for a while. 7 They didn’t work hard enough. Therefore, they didn’t get the results they expected. 8 The travellers set out early before the rush hour. 9 Everybody felt exhausted last summer because the weather was extremely hot. 10 She trembled as if she was frightened. 11 The company discussed about whether they should reduce the number of employees.

Ex 6 pag 114

1 My sister’s back still ached so she went to a specialist. 2 When leaving the airport, the luggage is inspected carefully. 3 George will lose his job unless he changes his behaviour. 4 You should take some water in case it is hot today. 5 Brenda went to work even though she felt sick. 6 In spite of having a temperature, Mike went to the stadium to see the match.