ES. DI PAG. 185

ES 1  
Industrialisation affected the life of urban people by long working hours, terrible living conditions and pollution.

ES 2  
1 shifting of population  
2 coal fields provided factories with fuel  
3 mushroom towns  
4 women and children were increasingly employed  
5 long working hours  
6 terrible living conditions  
7 elementary public services  
8 air and water were polluted  
9 houses were overcrowded  
10 life expectancy was below twenty years

ES 3  
1 into  
2 had  
3 per  
4 could  
5 was  
6 didn’t  
7 so  
8 The  
9 them  
10 in   
11 in effect  
12 from

ES 4  
1 The percentage of children workers was the 15 percent of the total labour force.  
2 They were chosen as a work force because they were cheap, malleable and fast learning.  
3 No, this is an expansion of the practice of children employed from farmers and artisans.