ES. DI PAG. 185

ES 1
Industrialisation affected the life of urban people by long working hours, terrible living conditions and pollution.

ES 2
1 shifting of population
2 coal fields provided factories with fuel
3 mushroom towns
4 women and children were increasingly employed
5 long working hours
6 terrible living conditions
7 elementary public services
8 air and water were polluted
9 houses were overcrowded
10 life expectancy was below twenty years

ES 3
1 into
2 had
3 per
4 could
5 was
6 didn’t
7 so
8 The
9 them
10 in
11 in effect
12 from

ES 4
1 The percentage of children workers was the 15 percent of the total labour force.
2 They were chosen as a work force because they were cheap, malleable and fast learning.
3 No, this is an expansion of the practice of children employed from farmers and artisans.