

ACTIVITY A. VOCABULARY Describing People: Physical Appearance

On this page you will practise some of the vocabulary to describe different types of physical appearance.

Choose. Complete each definition with the correct words

Maximum Score 10/10

- A) A more polite word for describing someone who is 'fat'.
- B) The opposite of short.
- C) A word to describe an attractive man.
- D) A word to describe a very attractive woman.
- E) The opposite of 'fat' is 'thin'. This is another word meaning 'thin'.
- F) Another word meaning 'old'.
- G) If someone is muscular we say they are well-.
- H) Someone who is 26 years old is in their .
- I) Another word for 'small' often used to describe a woman.
- J) Not tall or short. Medium-

10 points/10

ACTIVITY B – Use of connectors. INSERT the correct option

1. Firstly I'd like to say that I agree and, secondly, explain why.

Maximum Score 6/6

- A. Firstly B. Lastly C. Afterwards

2. In the end, we didn't go to the cinema. We went to the theatre instead.

- A. therefore B. afterwards c: instead

3. I think, therefore I am.

- A. but B. instead C. therefore

4. Spain produces oranges, above all in Valencia.

- A. therefore B. above all C. pumpkin pie

5. The weather was bad. Even so, the fishermen still went to sea.

- A. Furthermore B. Even so C. Instead

6. Firstly, we have to think about our budget and then about how much time we have.

6 points/6

A. swamp rat

B. thirdly

C. then

ACTIVITY C. Insert the correct verb form

Maximum Score 20/20

1. I think it -----**will rain**----- tomorrow (**RAIN**)
2. I will lend you the book if you ---**promise**----- to return it tomorrow (**PROMISE**)
3. Could you please lend me your rubber? I -----**have made**- a mistake and I want to correct it (**MAKE**)
4. He -----**was running**----- towards the bus when it started to move. (**RUN**)
5. I **have been studying**----- English for six years now. (**STUDY**)
6. He **visited** his friend yesterday and found out that he **would be** out the whole week. (**VISIT, BE**)
7. Look over there! What ---**ARE THE BOYS DOING**----- in the middle of the street? (**THE BOYS, DO**)
8. I ---**HAVE TAUGHT**----- hundreds of students up to now, but I ---**HAVE NEVER MET**----- such a hopeless class as this one. (**TEACH, NEVER MEET**) **HAVE TAUGHT/I HAVE BEEN TEACHING** -
9. I -----**WAS LYING**----- on the road when I saw a lorry approaching (**LIE**)
10. What -----**ARE YOU DOING**----- next weekend? - It depends. If the weather is fine, we will go to the zoo. (**YOU DO**)
11. If you drove slowly you **WOULDN'T HAVE** so many accidents. (**NOT HAVE**)
12. He was playing the guitar when somebody -----**OPENED**----- the door. (**OPEN**)
13. Shakespeare -----**DIED**----- over 400 years ago (**DIE**).
14. The last train normally -----**LEAVE**----- the station shortly before midnight. (**LEAVE**) **LEAVES**
15. ---**HAVE YOU EVER READ**----- a Russian novel ? (**YOU EVER READ**)
16. Thunder -----**AWOKE**----- Henry in the middle of the night. (**AWAKE**)
17. The clock -**HAS JUST STRUK**----- four. (**JUST STRIKE**) **HAS JUST STRUCK**
18. If you ---**WEREN'T**----- careful you could have broken your leg (**NOT BE**) **HAD NOT BEEN**
19. I stayed indoors because it -**WAS RAINING**----- (**RAIN**)
20. He normally -----**DRINKS**----- coffee but today he ----**IS DRINKING**----- tea because he's got a cold (**DRINK, DRINK**)

16 points/20

D. Reading Comprehension

Welcome to the home of the future

Maximum score 14

The 2009 British Homes Awards challenged the industry to design a house that can adapt to different life stages. The participants were asked to rethink the construction and design of individual homes, so that they were easily adaptable to less mobile inhabitants, and also to create communities in which ageing occupants could continue to enjoy shared amenities.

The top design also had to be attractive to its potential buyers, because the competition was put to the public vote.

The winner, gaining 12,000 votes from Mail on Sunday readers, was the strikingly modern SunnySideUp, designed by Koshi Architects. Here are its three main features:

1. Upside Down House

The architects took as a starting point the accepted norm for a house – rows of houses facing onto streets crammed with cars, with living rooms on the ground floor and bedrooms above. Then they scrapped it.

They ended up with the living room, dining room and kitchen on the top floor where they can benefit from the light and views, and maximise energy efficiency. And they put the bedrooms on the ground floor where the garden aspect gives inhabitants increased privacy, and a cool temperature is maintained throughout the day. The two floors are linked by wide, gentle gradient stairs, which are designed to allow for a stair lift to be fitted if necessary as owners age.

2. Concealed Parking Spaces

But the feature that, according to Warren Rosing, one of the Kosi architects responsible for the design, was particularly popular with the public, is actually the parking.

In a SunnySideUp development no one has to look out onto a street full of cars, or worry about their kids being run over, because the terrace zone at the first floor level link all the homes and is a car-free zone.

Vehicles are tucked away on the lower floor, leaving safe and pleasant spaces outside the houses for people to meet, and kids to play.

A lift takes people directly from garage to living area, so that all residents, including the elderly and those with heavy shopping, can move comfortably between the floors. The natural feel of the front area is enhanced by the planters that are placed outside the kitchens at the front to encourage residents to grow vegetables and flowers where they can be seen.

The idea is that not only would they look pretty, but they would be a talking point, encouraging interaction between residents on the terrace area outside.

3. Flexible Spaces

But it's the fact that the space is designed to adapt to the changing needs, including the fluctuating income of its owners, that makes it a thought-provoking, as well as a winning, design.

The lower-floor bedrooms have separate outdoor access so they can be easily let. The idea is that owners can get some extra money to pay for their mortgages during the first years. And later in the future, those bedrooms can be used as a granny flat, or an office, and can easily be converted into a separate one-bed flat if your kids won't leave home. And if more space is required, as well as the usual loft that can be converted, there is potential for a gallery floor to be inserted in the living room.

4. Where can you get one?

At the moment the SunnySideUp house is still just a set of drawings. But Warren Rosing says, "We are hoping to have it built."

The organisers are in talks with builders, but due to the economic climate it may take longer than we would like. "We're sure it will be worth the wait" they say.

Choose the correct option

1. According to the article, *The British Homes Awards* challenged architects to design a house

- a. for disabled people
- b. for ageing inhabitants
- c. could adapt to all ages
- d. for young families with children

risposta: c

2. According to the article, in the winning property, bedrooms are downstairs to

- a. benefit from the view
- b. have easier access to the house
- c. more privacy in the living room
- d. the same pleasant atmosphere the whole day

risposta: a ⇒ risposta corretta D

3. According to the article, the parking spaces in this house design are

- on the first floor
- on the ground floor
- in a separate building
- in the street

risposta b

4. According to the article, in the SunnySideUp house the ground floor

- a. can be rented
- b. can be sold separately
- c. is only used to store cars
- d. has a room for grandparents

risposta: d ⇒ risposta corretta A

5. We learn from the article that ...

- a. children can play safely outside the house
- b. the houses overlook a street crammed with cars

c. the back garden is the main talking point for the inhabitants

risposta: a

6. According to the article, the house has been designed

a. to be rented

b. to be shared if necessary

c. for families with a small income

risposta: b

7. According to the article, the SunnySideUp development

a. is being built

b. will never be built

c. will hopefully be built

d. has been recently built

risposta: c

10 points/14

Assessment: total score 50 points --- Pass mark: 30 points

TOTAL SCORE points 42. MARK 8

SCORE	MARK
50	10
45 - 49	9
38 - 44	8
31 - 37	7
30	6
29-23	5
22-16	4
<16	3