

TUDORS DYNASTY

1455



1485



Henry VII

1509



Henry VIII

1547



Mary I

1558



Elizabeth I

1603



The Wars of the Roses [Lancaster vs York]

Marriage between Henry VII and Elizabeth of York

Marriage between Arthur and Catherine of Aragon (1501)

Henry VIII and Catherine of Aragon (one daughter and no male heir)

Act of Supremacy and "Supreme head of Earth of the Church" (1534)

Marriage to the Catholic Philip of Spain

Defeat of the Spanish Armada (1588) and she defeated England's enemies at home and abroad

- ❖ Excellent education
- ❖ Political genius
- ❖ Church of England restored the country firmly to Protestantism
- ❖ Granted Catholics freedom of worship
- ❖ Virgin Queen

- ❖ turned England into a modern state
- ❖ administrate like a business man
- ❖ reinforce of trading position
- ❖ foundation of naval power

- ❖ sportsman
- ❖ golden prince
- ❖ chivalry and education
- ❖ defender of the faith
- ❖ female house hold

- ❖ believed herself to be the agent of a counter-reformation
- ❖ refused to abandon her own faith
- ❖ she took the nickname of "Bloody Mary"