

PAG. 76 – 77

ES.1

- 1) broken
- 2) gone
- 3) become
- 4) forgotten
- 5) been
- 6) told
- 7) eaten
- 8) taken
- 9) done
- 10) heard
- 11) run
- 12) seen
- 13) known
- 14) woken
- 15) found
- 16) had
- 17) bought
- 18) read
- 19) made

ES.2

1. We have missed the bus
2. The car has broken down
3. I have lost my keys
4. There have been an accident
5. At last it has stopped raining

ES.3

Harrods has been the most famous shop in the UK for over a hundred years and today it is yhe third most popular tourist attraction in London (after Buckingham Palace and the Houses of Parliament). It is the largest department store in the world and sells over 1.2 million different items.

The Harrods story began in 1849, when a local fruit and vegetable seller called Henry Charles Harrod has bought a small shop in Knightsbridge, London.

At first, the shop had only one room and sold only a few items of food, but after a few years it expanded and for Everyone Everywhere' and over the last 150 years, Harrods has sold many unusual items, including luxury cars, aeroplanes and various exotic animals. In 1967, King Zog of Albania bought an elephant from Harrods as a gift for the president of the United States.

Henry Charles Harrod died in 1885 and since then the shop had a number of different owners. The current owner, Egyptian businessman Mohammed al-Fayed, bought the shop in 1985.

ES.4

1. How long is it you saw Andrea?
2. It's been since ages I didn't heard Katie.
3. I haven't been to a party for months.
4. I haven't played tennis about two weeks.
5. This place has changed a lot.

ES.5

1. I never have been in the UK.
2. I have been staying in Milan for 5 years.
3. Are you listen? Simona has broken her arm.
4. Oh no! I have lost my telephone.
5. How long have you been knowing Lorenzo?
6. Have you never been on TV?
7. Mr Vecchio has been teaching since 2000.

PAG.82 – 83

ES.1

1. A) You're soaking wet! What have you been doing?  
B) We have been cleaning the windows.
2. A) Have you been working all night?  
B) Yes. I have been doing my science homework
3. A) What have you been buying?  
B) Oh, just a few clothes. I have been spending my birthday money!
4. A) Your eyes are red. Have you been crying?  
B) No, I have been chopping onions.
5. A) How long have you been waiting?  
B) About 20 minutes, I have been trying to get a taxi instead, but they're all busy

ES.2

1. has been
2. have been working
3. have had
4. have been

ES.3

1. I haven't seen Larissa for ages
2. It has been raining since midday
3. Ernesto has been interesting in astronomy since he was a child
4. I haven't been going to the cinema about six months
5. He has been waiting for ten minutes
6. I have been going in the UK twice already

ES.4

1. I watched two DVDs today
2. I have been watching TV for about 20 minutes
3. How long have you been doing your homework?
4. I have finished my homework
5. Oh no! I have lost my keys
6. Yesterday I lost my telephone in the bus, but somebody found it and put on police. I haven't already caught.

PAG.88

ES.1

1. Bernardo broke his leg while he was playing football. He went to hospital in an ambulance.
2. We had a picnic when it was starting to rain. We were running to the car and were waiting for the rain to stop
3. I was waiting for a bus when Leon appeared on his scooter. He had a spare helmet so he gave me a lift. We were riding away when I suddenly realized I didn't have my bag with me. I'd left it at the bus stop.

Es.2

Matteo) Sorry Mum, but I've broken a window.

Mother) Oh dear. How did it happen?

Matteo) I have kicked the ball at it accidentally

Angela) Hi Ruth. I've just finished my exam.

Ruth) How did it go?

Angela) It was OK, I think.

Erica) I didn't know that you wore glasses

Sergio) Yes, I had them for a few months now

Erica) Did you try contact lenses?

Sergio) Yes, but I didn't like them

PAG.89

ES.3

- 1.Italy had won the World Cup
- 2.The Titanic had hit an iceberg
- 3.Apollo 11 had landed on the moon

ES.7

1. I went to Rome last year
- 2.I was having breakfast at 7 o'clock this morning
3. I bought a new clothes last week