Page 117

Ex1) 1. Was created 2. Wasn’t set up 3. Were introduced 4. Are added 5. Was launched 6. Are made 7. Are downloaded 8. Is used

Ex2) 1. Where was the 2010 World Cup held? 2. When was the first text message sent? 3. How often are the Olympics held? 4. When and where was the bicycle invented? 5. In which country is “Thanksgiving” celebrated? 6. Who was the Complete English Grammar published by?

Ex3) 1. It was held in South Africa. 2. It was sent in 1992. 3. They are held every four years. 4. It was invented in 1839 in Scotland. 5 it is celebrated in the U. S. 6. It was published by Oxford university press.

Ex4) 1. Luckily, the fence didn’t get blow down in the storm last night. 2. I was driving too fast and I got stopped by the police. 3. Not enough rubbish get recycled. 4. We didn’t win the game. In fact we got beat 5-1.

Pages 118-119

Ex1) 1. Microsoft software is used by about 95% of all computer users. 2. The first text message was sent by a phone company employee in 1992. 3. My computer is being repaired at the moment. 4. Most text messages are sent by people aged between 14 and 25. 5. A lot of music can be downloaded for free. 6. Most web pages can be translated automatically.

Ex2) 1. The windows are being cleaned. 2. My scooter is being serviced. 3. The children are being told off.

Ex3) 1. A Dali painting has been stolen. 2. 20 people were killed in a bus crash. 3. The eggs must be used before the 15th of May. 4. Ann’s flight has been delayed. 5. An international Moon base is going to be built by 2020. 6. Oxford museum was opened by the Queen on the 28th of August.

Pages 120-121

Ex1) 1. Is considerate 2. Were removed 3. Was made 4. Were accepted 5. Were used 6. Is published

Ex2) 1. Sunglasses were invented about a thousand years ago. 2. Most things are bought on the Internet these days. 3. The modern Olympics have been held every four years since 1896. 4. A manned flight to Mars is being planned by NASA. 5. More than 200 million internet searches are made each day.

Ex3) 1B 2D 3A 4D 5A 6A 7B 8C 9B 10A

Ex4) 1. Glass is produced by sand. 2. The 2010’s World Cup was held in South Africa. 3. My phone was stolen. 4. Why has the meeting been deleted? 5. Harry Potter’s books have been written by JK Rowling.

Ex5) 1. I was born in Monfalcone in 1999. 2. My mum was born in Palmanova in 1971. 3. My dad was born in Monfalcone in 1969.

Pages 122-123

Ex1) 1. Nelson Mandela was awarded the Nobel peace prize in 1993 for his stand against apartheid. The Nobel Peace prize was awarded to Nelson Mandela in 1993 for his stand against apartheid. 2. An American charity was given a $37 billion donation by businessman Warren Buffet in 2005. $37 billion donation was given to an American charity by businessman Warren Buffet in 2005. 3. Zenedine Zidane was shown the red card in the 2006 World Cup final. The red card was shown to Zenedine Zidane in the 2006 World Cup final.

Ex2) 1. He was offered a place to study at Oxford University. 2. We weren’t given enough time to finish the exam. 3. I am taught French by my mother. 4. The e-mail was sent to the wrong person. 5. It was sent to Alison by mistake.

Ex3) 1. They have discovered life on Mars. 2. You can already book the seats for the first passenger trip to the Moon. 3. You can’t actually see the Great Wall of China from space. 4. We should eat each day five portions of fruit. 5. They are going to demolish the Leaning Tower of Pisa next year.

Ex4) 1. A gene for language learning has been discovered. They have discovered a gene for language learning. 2. A new national sports stadium is going to be built next year. They are going to build a new national sports stadium next year. 3. The Oscars were cancelled due the terrorist threat. They cancelled the Oscars due the terrorist threat.

Pages 124-125

Ex1) 1. It has been reported that. It is claimed that. NASA is believed to be planning. 2. At least fifty people are believed to have died. It is thought that. 3. It was reported that. It is claimed that. FIFA is expected to release.

Ex2) 1. As the freezing temperatures continue, it is recommend to homeowners keep their central heating on during the night. 2. A prisoner has escaped from Leeds high-security prison. Jim Jones, who is serving five years for robbery is said to be highly dangerous. It is thought that Jones escaped by jumping over the prison wall during an exercise period. 3. It is hoped that Formula One driver Larry Harris will compete in next week’s Italian Grand Prix after his recent illness. The 28-years-old is said to be desperate to get back behind the wheel after being out of action for over six weeks. 4. The damage caused by last week’s hurricane is believed to be worse than expected. Now it is feared over fifty thousand homes were destroyed by the winds. 5. It is understood a new operating system will be released by a leading software company next year. The software company is expected to reveal the name of the operating system on its website at midnight tonight.

Ex3) 1. Bill Gates is supposed to be the richest man in the world. 2. The Japanese diet is supposed to be good for you. English is supposed to be an easy language to learn.

Pages 126-127

Ex1) 1. He’s had his computer fixed. 2. She’s painting her nails. 3. She’s having her bags searched. 4. He’s going to clean his car. 5. He has had his scooter stolen.

Ex2) 1. On Tuesday I’m having broadband installed. 2. On Wednesday we’re having our new TV delivered. 3. On Thursday I’m having my scooter serviced. 4. On Friday I’m having my hair cut.

Ex3) 1. You need to get eyes tested. 2. You need to get your hair cut. 3. You need to get you scooter checked.

Page 133

Ex1) 1. I can’t speak German. 2. I can’t play the piano. 3. I can cook pasta. 4. I couldn’t speak English when I was ten. 5. I could ride a bike when I was six. 6. I couldn’t use a computer when I was five. 7. I could swim when I was three.

Ex2) 1. Can he find the keys? No, he can’t. 2. Can you book the tickets online? Yes, you can. 3. Can they see the band? No, they can’t. 4. Can he sing? No, he can’t. 5. Can she rollerblade? Yes, she can.

Ex3) 1. You’ve left the oven on! I thought I was able to smell gas. 2. The train was really busy, but eventually we could find two seats. 3. I wasn’t able to swim until I was about six.

Pages 134-135

Ex1) 1. You can’t take photos. 2. You can park here. 3. You can’t turn right. 4. You can pay in euros. 5. You can’t use your mobile.

Ex2) 1. Can 2. Can’t 3. Can’t. 4. Can 5. Can’t. 6. Could 7. Can 8. Can’t 9. Can 10. Can 11. Can 12. Could 13. Can’t.

Ex3) 1. You can vote to elect a senator when you’re 21. 2. You can buy alcohol when you’re 18 years old. 3. You can buy cigarettes when you’re 18 years old. 4. You can drive a car when you’re 18 years old. 5. You can ride a scooter when you’re 14 years old. 6. You can leave school when you’re 18 years old.

Ex4) at school: 1. Are you allowed to use jeans? 2. Can you wear jewelry? 3. Are you allowed to go home early? At home: 4. Can you watch TV whenever you like? 5. Can you choose when to go to bed? 6. Are people allowed to smoke?

Ex5) 1. Yes, you are. 2. Yes, you can. 3. No, you can’t. 4. Yes, you can. 5. Yes, you can. 6. No, they can’t.

Page 137

Ex1) 1. Can you close the window? 2. Could you pass me the sugar? 3. Could I have the dictionary? 4. Can you give me a hand? 5. Can you check my emails?

Ex2) 1. Do you mind if I use your phone? 2. Would you mind to help me? 3. Do you mind if I leave early today? 4. Would you mind to pick me up at my house? 5. Would you mind if I open the window?

Ex3) 1. Do you want something to eat? 2. Would you like a coffee? 3. I cook the dinner if you like. 4. Can I give you a lift? 5. Shall I put a CD on? 6. Would you like some chocolate? 7. Let me help you. 8. Do you need help? 9. I’ll do the washing up.

Page 139

Ex1) 1. You must have valid insurance. 2. You must be at least 17 years of age. 3. You must for all passengers to wear a seatbelt. 4. You mustn’t drive under the influence of alcohol or drugs. 5. You mustn’t use a mobile phone while driving. 6. You mustn’t under 12s to sit in the front.

Ex2) 1. You mustn’t feed the animals 2. You don’t have to buy anything 3. You must fasten seatbelt 4. You don’t have to pay in pounds. 5. You have to turn off your mobile.

Ex3) 1. Do you have to wear a school uniform? No, we don’t. 2. I can’t come out tonight. I’ve got to visit my grandmother. Oh, that’s a shame. Have you definitely got to go? 3. Late again! Sorry, but I had to go to the doctor’s. 4. Have you seen Lara recently? No, I haven’t. We really have to get in touch with her, though. 5. What time do you have to be at school for the trip tomorrow? I think the coach is leaving at 6.30. You mustn’t be late, or they’ll go without you.

Page 141

Ex1) 1. He needs some help. 2. They need a shower. 3. She needs a new mobile.

Ex2) 1. Can I use your computer? I need to check my emails. 2. If you haven’t got an exam in the morning, you needn’t to come to school. But you need to be here in the afternoon. 3. I fixed my computer. I need to reinstall the program. 4. A: What do you need to buy in town? B: Oh, I need to get a birthday present for Paula. She’s 16 on Friday. 5. A: There’s no need hurry. We’ve got lots of time. B: Yes, but we need to make sure we’re not late- the traffic will be bad.

Ex3) 1. His hair needs cutting. 2. The car needs washing. 3. Her room needs tidying.

Page 143

Ex1) 1. He must play the guitar. 2. He might play in a band. 3. He might have a scooter. 4. He can’t be English. 5. He must be interested in sport.

Ex2) 1. It must be a mistake. 2. We might be late. 3. Sara might not go to the party. 4. He can’t be his car.

Ex3) 1. A: Shall we go to the beach? B: You can’t be serious! It’s pouring with rain. 2. A: The bill is 30£. B: That can’t be right. We only had two coffees! 3. A: He isn’t answering the phone. B: He must be out. Try his mobile. 4. A: Have you ever done bungee jump? B: A bungee jump? You can’t be serious.

Ex4) 1. Tonight, I might sleep on the sofa. 2. Tomorrow, I might not go to school. 3. At the weekend, I might go to a party. 4. One day, I might become rich.

Ex5) 1. They might have got lost. 2. They must have gone out. 3. They could have got lost. 4. Tom might not have got your email.

Pages 144-145

Ex1) 1. A. My email to Frank aren’t being delivered. B. Maybe you’re using the wrong address. 2. A. are you going away at the weekend? B. I don’t think we are – my parents are so busy at the moment. 3. A. are you going on holiday this year? B. yes, we are probably going to the UK. And you? A. no plans yet, but I’m sure we’ll go somewhere. 4. A. I’ve got my driving test this afternoon. Wish me luck! B. I’m sure you’ll be fine. A. I doubt – I’ve only had one lesson! 5. A. Is the concert likely to be sold out? B. I’m not sure it will be. I imagine you’ll be able to get a ticket.

Ex2) 1. Perhaps it’s a coin. 2. Perhaps it’s a pencil. 3. I’m sure it’s a watch. 4. Perhaps it’s a toothpaste. 5. I’m sure it’s a bottle.

Ex3) 1. It’s likely I will get married one day. 2. It’s possible I will live in a different country. 3. It’s likely I will be a multi-millionaire one day. 4. It’s unlikely I will become famous. 5. I’m sure I will watch TV tonight. 6. I doubt I will go out tonight. 7. I’m possibly go to bed before midnight. 8. Fiorentina is unlikely win this year’s Serie A. 9. Italy is unlikely qualify for the next World Cup. 10. Italy is bound to have a women president one day.

Pages 146-147

Ex1) 1. I’ll get the phone. It will be Jake. 2. Come on! Sebastian will be waiting for us! 3. Patrick failed his exams. He won’t be pleasure. 4. There’ a problem with my computer. It will be that new software. 5. Samuel’s at the door. He will forgot his keys. 6. The dog’s barking. There will be someone at the door.

Ex2) 1. It will be jenny! 2. They won’t be cheap! 3. This will be a birthday card.

Ex3) 1. My dad will be working at the moment. 2. My sister will be studying at the moment. 3. My mum will be cooking now.

Ex4) 1. I will generally send about ten messages a day. 2. I will usually get a new mobile about once a year. 3. Most evenings, I will watch a bit of TV. 4. Not anymore. But as a child I would read them all the time. 5. Yes, my first computer would crashed all the time.

Page 149

Ex1) 1. You should go to the dentist. 2. You’d better get a part-time job. 3. You shouldn’t eat so much junk food. 4. You ought to get a more powerful one. 5. You must go up to the Eiffel Tower.

Ex2) 1. It should be “1861”, not 1881. 2. It should be “6.80€”, not 6.90€. 3. It should be “.org”, not .com. 4. It should be hot tomorrow. 5. We should arrive at 5.30. 6. I should have worked hard. 7. Juventus should win.

Pages 150-151

Ex1) 1. No way! You must be mad! 2. I can’t be bothered. I’ll just stay here. 3. 98%! I can’t believe it! 4. It’s not a fancy dress party? You might have told me! 5. Sorry, I couldn’t help it.

Ex2) 1. A. we need to finish the report by Friday. B. You must be joking! We’ll never get it done by then. 2. A. What a brilliant film! B. I couldn’t agree more. It was absolutely fantastic! 3. A. Who’s that over there? B. I couldn’t know him. I’ve never seen him before. 4. A. Italy lost 4-0. B. I can’t believe it! Against England! 5. A. Did you break the glass? B I couldn’t help it! It just fell out of my hand, sorry. 6. A. Paul’s told everyone about you and Louisa! B. He shouldn’t have! He just can’t keep a secret. 7. A. Do you want play a game of chess? B. I might as well. There’s nothing on TV. 8. A. There’s some football on TV. B we couldn’t see that. I hate football. 9. A. Who broke the windows? B. How should I know? I wasn’t here at the time.

Ex3) 1. Italian food is the best in the world. – I couldn’t agree more. 2 What’s the fifth biggest city in the UK? – How should I know? 3. I’m going to swim across the Mediterranean Sea. – You must be joking! 4. What happened? How did you spill your drink? – I couldn’t help it!