Exercises 1,2,3,4,5 pages 76-77

Exercise 1

1 Break - Broken

2 Go - Gone

3 Become - Become

4 Forget- Forgotten

5 Be - Been

6 Tell - Told

7 Eat - Eaten

8 Take - Taken

9 Do - Done

10 Hear - Heard

11 Run - Run

12 See - Seen

13 Keep - Kept

14 Wake - Woken

15 Find - Found

16 Have - Had

17 Buy - Bought

18 Read - Read

19 Make - Made

Exercise 2

1 We have missed the bus.

2 The car has broken down

3 I have lost my keys

4 There have been an accident

5 At last has stopped raining

Exercise 3

Harrods has been the most famous shop in the UK for over hundred years and today it is the third most popular tourist attraction in London ( after Buckingham Palace and the Houses of Parliament ). It is the largest department store in the world and sells over 1.2 million different items.

The Harrods story begun in 1849, when a local fruit and vegetable seller called Henry Charles Harrod bought a small shop in Knightsbridge, London. At first, the shop had only once room and sold only few items of food, but after a few years it expanded and started to sell others goods as well. The store’s motto is ‘Everything for Everyone Everywhere’ and over the last 150 years, Harrods has sold many unusual items, including luxury cars, airplanes and various exotic animals. In 1967, King Zog of Albania bought an elephant from Harrods as a gift for the president of the USA.

Henry Charles Harrod died in 1885 and since then the shop has had a number of different owners. The current owner, Egyptian businessman Mohammes al-Fayed has bought the shop in 1985.

Exercise 4

1 How long is it since you last saw Andrea?

2 It’s been ages since we saw Katie.

3 I haven’t gone to a party for months

4 I haven’t played tennis for about two years.

5 This place has changed a lot.

Exercise 5

1 I have never been in a foreign country.

2 I have lived in Rome for ten years

3 I have lived in Milan for five years

4 Did you hear? Simona has broken her arm.

5 Oh no! I have lost my phone.

6 How long do you know Lorenzo?

7 Have you ever been on TV?

8 Mr. Vecchio teaches here since 2000.

Exercises 1,2,3,4 pages 82-83

Exercise 1

1 You are soaking wet! What have you been doing?

We have been cleaning the windows.

2 Have you been working all evening?

Yes, I have been doing my scienze homework.

3 What did you buy?

Oh, just a few clothes. I’va spent my birthday money!

4 Your eyes are red. Did you cried?

No, I have chopped onions.

5 How long have you been waiting?

About 20 minutes. I have been trying to get a taxi instead, but they’re all busy.

Exercise 2

The UK’s favorite take-away meal

A recent survey has shown that Chinese is the UK’s favorite take-away food. Indian food, which has been being one of the UK’s official national dishes for many years, is our secondo favorite take-away. Of the 5000 people in the survey, 44% said they preferred Chinese food, with only 34 % preferring Indian food. Surprisingly, fish and chips and pizza are less popular with only 14% and 13& of the votes.

The top reason for ordering a take-away meal is being too tired or not wanting to cook. ‘When you have worked hard all day, the last thing you want to do is cook dinner’, explained surgery participant Gary Hill. ‘It’s much easier to pick up the phone an order something.’

But for others, heaving a take-away is a ritual. ‘We have been having a take-away pizza every Friday night for about ten years’ says mother-of-four Beverly Stringer. ‘It’s our end-of-the-week treat, but only if the kids has been well-behaved.’

Exercise 3

1 I haven’t seen Larissa for ages.

2 It has been raining since midday.

3 Ernesto has been interested in anatomy since he was a child.

4 I haven’t gone to the cinema about six months.

5 He has been waiting for ten minutes.

6 I have been in the UK twice already.

Exercise 4

1 I have been watching two DVD’s today

2 I am watching TV for 20 minutes

3 I have finished my homework.

4 Oh no! I have lost my keys .

5 I left my phone on the bus yesterday, but someone found it and gave it to the police.

Exercises 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 pages 88,89,90,91

Exercise 1

Bernardo broke his leg while he was playing football. he went to hospital in an ambulance. We was having a picnic when it stared to rain. We rum to the car and we waited for the rain to stop.

I was waiting for a bus when Leon appeared on his scooter. He had a spare helmet so he gave me a left. We ridded away and when I suddenly realized I had not my bag with me.

Exercise 2

Matteo: Sorry Mum, but I’ve broken a window.

Mum: Oh dear. How did it happen?

Matteo: I kicked the ball at it accidentally.

Angela: Hi Ruth. I just finished my exam.

Ruth: How did it go?

Angela: It was OK, I think.

Erica: I haven’t known that you wore glasses.

Sergio: Yes, I’ve had them for a few months now.

Erica: Did you try contact lenses?

Sergio: yes but, I didn’t like them.

Exercise 3

1 The Titanic had just hitter an iceberg.

2 Italy had just won the World Cup.

3 Apollo 11 had just laded on the Moon.

Exercise 4

Penicillin

Alexander Fleming discovered penicillin by accident while he was conducting an experiment. He was growing some bacteria in a petri-dish when he noticed a strange mould that appeared to be killing it. The bacteria become contaminated because one of his assistant forgot to replace the lid of the petri-dish the night before.

The wheel

People Used a horizontal ‘potter’s wheel’ to make ceramics for hundreds of years before somebody turned the same circular shape on its side and used it to create a means of transport. This was in about 3200BC. Incredibly, the wheel have been in use for about 5000 years before the invention of the train and the bicycle in the mid-1800s.

The Herald

Man takes first steps on the moon.

Neil Armstrong become the first human to walk on the moon’s surface early today. The spectacular moment came after he has descended the ladder of the lunar module Eagle, while his colleague Edwin ‘Buzz’ Aldrin watched from inside the craft.

The landing, in the Sea of Tranquillity six hours earlier, used to be near perfect and the two astronauts on board later have reported that they had had no difficulty in maneuvering the module in the moon’s gravity and that the module was suffering no damage during the landing. The very first word from the moon has come from Aldrin: ‘Tranquillity base. The Eagle has landed’

During the landing, there were tense moments back on earth while the controllers at mission control in Houston were waiting for radio contact to be reestablished with the astronauts. When the news of a safe landing finally came, the room erupted with shouts and cheers.

American president Richards Nixon, who has watched the event on television, described it as ‘one of the greatest moments of our time’

Exercise 6

1 When I arrived, The have already started dinner

2 I haven’t been swimming for months.

3 I was watching TV at 8.00 last night

4 We have never met before last night,

5 I haven’t seen Lisa for about two weeks.

6 Your English has been improved since I last saw you.

Exercise 7

1 I was watching Doctor Who at 9.30 last night.

2 I studied Maths yesterday.

3 I haven’t met my uncle for years.

4 I have never listened to Italian music

5 I ate pizza last weekend.

6 I used to go to gym twice a week but I don’t now.

Exercise 8

1 I have never been in USA.

2 I was doing a shower when you phoned me yesterday.

3 I didn’t see Anastasia at the party. She was already gone when I arrived.

4 Where are you born?

5 Did you go you last night?

6 Have you ever been in The UK?

7 We didn’t learned English at the primary school.