2-10-2015

ES 1 PAG 117

The internet as we know it today was devoloped in the late 1960s to enable the US military and the US governament to access each other’s computer. The first email program was created a few years later, in 1972. But the World Wide Web wasn’t set up until 1993 –with just 100 websites. The Web grew at a phenomenal rate, and in 1994, Pizza Hut became the first retailer to offer online ordering. Online banking and other financial service were introduced in the same year. There are now over ten billion web pages and over a hundred thousand new ones are added each week. The Google search engine was lunched in 1998 and today around a billion searches widely available 2003 and today over a million songs are downloaded every hour. The internet is used regularly by over billion people worldwide.

ES 2 PAG 117

1. Where was the 2010 World Cup held?
2. When was the first text message sent?
3. How often are the Olympics held?
4. When and where were the bicycle invented?
5. In which country was “Thanksgiving” celebrated?
6. Who was The Complete English Grammar published by?

ES 3 PAG 117

1. It was held in South Africa.
2. It was sent in 1992.
3. They are held every four years.
4. It was invented in 1839 in Scotland.
5. It was celebrated in the United State.
6. It was published by Oxford University Press.

ES 4 PAG 117

1. Luckily, the fence didn’t get blown down in the storm last night.
2. I was driving too fast and I got stopped by the police.
3. Not enough rubbish gets recycled.
4. We didn’t win the game. In fact, we got beaten 5-1.

ES 1 PAG 118

1. Microsoft software is used by about 95% of all computer users.
2. The world’s first message was sent by a phone company employee in 1992.
3. My computer is being repaired at the moment.
4. Most text messages were sent by people aged between 14 and 25.
5. A lot of music can be downloaded for free.
6. Most web pages can be translated automatically.
7. ES 2 PAG 119
8. The windows are being cleaned.
9. My scooter is being serviced.
10. The children are told off.

ES 3 PAG 119

1. A Dali painting has been stolen.
2. Twenty people have been killed in bus crash.
3. The eggs must be used before 15 MAY.
4. Ann’s flight has been delayed. She’s still in London.
5. An international moon base is going to be built.
6. Oxford Museum is opened by the Queen on the 28 August 2008.

ES 1 PAG 120

And the individual who was considered most responsible for the ‘Americanization’ of English spelling was the lawyer, writer and fervent nationalist Noah Webster(1758-1843).

Basically, ‘silent’ letters is removed (colour🡪 color, dialogue🡪dialog,etc.)and spelling are made more literal and phonetic (centre🡪 center, grey🡪gray, etc.).

In 1783, Webster began publishing school textbooks and his new ‘American’ spellings was rapidly accepted. His textbooks was in fact used in schools for the next 100 years. In 1793, Webster published New York’s first daily newspaper and in 1828 he published An American Dictionary of the English Languages, which is still published today.

ES 2 PAG 120

1. Sunglasses were invented by Chinese about a thousand years ago.
2. Most things can be bought on the internet these days.
3. The modern Olympics have been held every four years since 1896.
4. A manned flight to Mars is going to be planned by NASA.
5. More than 200 million internet searches are made each day.

ES 4 PAG 121

1. The glass is produced by sand .
2. The 2010 World Cup was keen in South Africa.
3. My phone has been stolen.
4. Why has been the meeting cancelled?
5. The Harry Potter’s books were written by JK Rowling.

ES 5 PAG 121

1. I was born in 1999.
2. My mum was born in 1967.
3. My dad was born in 1965.

ES 1 PAG 122

Nelson Mandela was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1993 for his stand against apartheid.

The Nobel Peace Prize was awarded to Nelson Mandela in 1993 for his stand against apartheid.

An American charity was given a $37 billion donation by businessman Warren Buffet in 2005.

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Zinedine Zidan was shown the red card in the 2006 World Cup Final.

The red card was shown to Zinedine Zidan in the 2006 World Cup Final.

ES 2 PAG 123

1. He has been offered a place to study English at Oxford University.
2. We weren’t given enough time to finish the exam.
3. I’m being taught French by my mother.
4. The email was sent by someone to the wrong person.
5. It was sent by them to Alison by mistake.

ES 3 PAG 123

1. They has been discovered life on Mars.
2. You can already be booked seats for the first passenger trips on the Moon.
3. You can’t actually be seen the Great Wall of China from the space.
4. We should be eaten five portions of fruit and vegetables each day.
5. They are going demolished the Learning Tower of Pisa next year.

ES 4 PAG 123

1. A gene for language learning was discovered.
2. They were discovered a gene for language.
3. A new national sports stadium is going to be built next year.
4. They ‘re going to be built the new national stadium next year.
5. The Oscar was cancelled due to terrorist threat.
6. They were cancelled the Oscars due to terrorist threat.

ES 1 PAG 124

1. It has been reported that…NASA is believed to be.
2. Fifty people are believed to have.
3. It is claimed that….FIFA is expected to release.

ES 3 PAG 125

1. Bill Gates is supposed to be the richest man in the world.
2. The Japanese diet is supposed to be good for you.
3. English is supposed to be an easy language to learn.

ES 1 PAG 126

1. He’s had his computer fixed.
2. She’s painting her nails.
3. She’s having her bags searched.
4. He’s going to clean his car.
5. He’s had his scooter stolen.

ES 2 PAG 127

1. On Tuesday, I’m having my broadband installed.
2. On Wednesday, we’re having new TV delivered.
3. On Thursday, I’m having my scooter serviced.
4. On Friday, I’m having hair cut.

ES 3 PAG 127

1. You need to get eyes tested!
2. You need to get your hair cut!
3. You need to get your scooter checked!

ES 1 PAG 128

1. Is soon joined by Sergey?
2. Is originated from misspelling.
3. Was registered by Page and Brin.
4. Is launched on the World Wide Web.
5. Is found its way.
6. Was added to the oxford English Dictionary.
7. Is often modified to celebrate special occasion.
8. Is know as Google Doodles.
9. Is processed around 200 million internet searches.

ES 3 PAG 129

1. The women in the picture is believed Lisa.
2. Was born in Floerence.
3. Is thought to be about 24 years old.
4. Was created by the process of sfumato.
5. Was invented by the artist.
6. Took four years to complete the painting.
7. Was bought by king Francis.
8. Took from Italy to Paris.
9. Has been moved to the Louvre.
10. Was stolen by a Louvre employment.
11. Walked out of the museum.
12. Is believed valued at around $ 1 billion.
13. It will never be sold.
14. The painting attracts six million visitors a year.

ES 4 PAG 130

1. The Lord of The Rings films was directed by Peter Jackson.
2. Mobile phone must not be used in the museum.
3. Antonella’s bike has been stolen.
4. The film, that is expected, win the Oscar for best picture.
5. When was the Olympics held in Rome?
6. You can be booked online or by phone.

ES 5 PAG 130

1. I will be cut my hair to 3'30.
2. Ferrari spa was founded in 1929.
3. Paolo’s bike has been stolen.
4. The 2008 Olympics was held in Beijing.

ES 6 PAG 130

1. Where do you get your hair cut?
2. We do our shopping online each week and I’m having it delivered.
3. Sorry, but I’m having it serviced.

ES 7 PAG 131

1. Break into fare irruzione.
2. Steal rubare.
3. Break rompere.
4. Vandalized danneggiare.

ES 8 PSAG 131

1. I’m having my bike stolen.
2. I’m having my car vandalized.
3. We’ve had our flat breached into.

ES 1 PAG 133

1. I can speak German.
2. I can’t play the piano.
3. I can cook pasta.
4. I could speak English when I was ten.
5. I could ride a bike when I was six.
6. I couldn’t use a computer when I was five.
7. I could swim when I was three.

ES 2 PAG 133

1. Can he find his keys? No, ha can’t.
2. Can you book online? Yes, you can.
3. Can they see the band? No, they can’t.
4. Can I sing? No, I can’t.
5. Can she roller blade? Yes, she can.

ES 3 PAG 133

1. I could
2. Were able to
3. Wasn’t able to.

ES 1 PAG 134

1. You can’t take photos.
2. You can park here.
3. You can’t turn right.
4. You can pay in euros.
5. You can’t use your mobile.

ES 2 PAG 135

1. You can buy or drink alcohol.
2. You can’t drink alcohol.
3. Can you?
4. You can’t smoke.
5. No, you can’t
6. You could until 2007.
7. You can buy cigarettes.
8. You can’t buy cigarettes.
9. At what age could you vote?
10. You can vote.
11. Women over 18 can vote.
12. There are a few countries where women can’t vote.

ES 3 PAG 135

1. You can vote to elect a senator when you’re 24.
2. You can buy alcohol when you’re 18.
3. You can buy cigarettes when you’re 18.
4. You can drive a car when you’re 18.
5. You can ride a scooter when you’re 16.
6. You can leave school when you’re 16.

ES 4 PAG 135

1. Are you allowed to wear jeans?
2. Can you wear jewellery?
3. Are you allowed to go home early?
4. Can you watch TV whenever you like?
5. Can you choose when to go to bed?
6. Are people allowed to smoke?

ES 5 PAG 135

1. Yes, you are.
2. Yes, we can.
3. No, you aren’t.
4. No, I can’t.
5. No, I can’t.
6. No, you aren’t.

ES 1 PAG. 137

1. Can you close the window?
2. Could you pass me the sugar?
3. Can I have the dictionary?
4. Could you give me a hand?
5. Can you check my emails?

ES 2 PAG. 137

1. Do you mind if I use your phone?
2. Would you help me?
3. Do you mind if I leave early today?
4. Would you mind picking me up at my house?
5. Would you mind if I open the window?

ES 3 PAG. 137

1. Do you like some eat?
2. Would you like some coffee?
3. I will cook dinner if you like?
4. Can you give a lift?
5. Shall I put a CD on?
6. Would you like some chocolate?
7. Let me help you.
8. I will do the washing up.

ES 1 PAG. 139

1. You must have valid insurance.
2. You must be at least 17 years of age.
3. You must for all passengers to wear a seatbelt.
4. You mustn’t drive under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
5. You mustn’t use a mobile phone while driving.
6. You mustn’t under 12s to sit in the front.

ES 2 PAG. 139

1. You mustn’t feed the animals.
2. You don’t have to buy anything.
3. You must fasten seatbelt.
4. You don’t have to pay in pounds.
5. You have to turn off your mobile.

ES 3 PAG. 139

Do you have to wear a school uniform?

No, we don’t.

I can’t come out tonight . I’ve got to visit my grandmother.

Oh, that’s a shame. Have you definitely got to go?

Late again!

Sorry, but I had to go to the doctor’s.

Have you seen Lara recently?

No, I haven’t. We really have to get in touch with her, though.

What time do you have to be at school for the trip tomorrow?

I think the coach is leaving at 6.30. You mustn’t be late , or they’ll go without you.

ES 1 PAG. 141

1. He needs some help.
2. They need a shower.
3. She needs a new mobile.

ES 2 PAG. 141

Can I use your computer? I need to check my emails.

If you haven’t got an exam in the morning , you needn’t to come to school. But you need to be here in the afternoon.

I fixed my computer. I need to reinstall the program.

A: What do you need to buy in town?

B: Oh, I need to get a birthday present for Paula. She’s 16 on Friday.

A: There’s no need hurry. We’ve got lots of time.

B: Yes, but we need to make sure we’re not late- the traffic will be bad.

ES 3 PAG. 141

1. His hair needs cutting.
2. The car needs washing.
3. Her room needs tidying.

ES 1 PAG. 143

1. He must play the guitar.
2. He might play in a band.
3. He might have a scooter.
4. He can’t be English.
5. He must be interested in sport.

ES 2 PAG. 143

It must be a mistake.

We might be late.

Sara might not go to the party.

He can’t be his car.

ES 3 PAG. 143

A: Shall we go to the beach?

B: You can’t be serious! It’s pouring with rain.

A: The bill is 30£.

B: That can’t be right. We only had two coffees!

A: He isn’t answering the phone.

B: He must be out. Try his mobile.

A: Have you ever done bungee jump?

B: A bungee jump? You can’t be serious.

ES 4 PAG. 143

1. Tonight, I might listen to the music.
2. Tomorrow, I might not go for a walk.
3. At the weekend, I might go to a party.
4. One day, I might travel around Europe by bike.

ES 5 PAG. 143

1. They might have got lost.
2. They must have gone out.
3. They could have got lost.
4. Tom might not have got your email.

ES 1 PAG. 144

1. Maybe you’re using the wrong address?  
   I don’t think we are- my parents are so busy at the moment.
2. We’re likely going to the UK. And you?
3. No plans yet. But I’m bound we’ll go somewhere.
4. I’m sure you will be fine.
5. I doubt it.
6. Is the concert probable to be sold out?
7. No, I’m not sure it will be. I sure you’ll be able to get a ticket.

ES 2 DI PAG. 145

1. Perhaps it’s a wheel.
2. Perhaps it’s a pencil.
3. Perhaps it’s a watch.
4. Perhaps it’s a toothpaste.
5. Perhaps it’s a bottle.

ES 3 DI PAG. 145

1. It is likely I’ll get married one day.
2. It is possible she live in a different country.
3. It is unlikely I will be a multimillionaire.
4. It is unlikely I will become famous.
5. I possible I will watch TV tonight.
6. I possible I will go out tonight.
7. I’m sure I go to the bed before midnight.
8. Fiorentina is unlikely win this year’s Serie A.
9. Italy is bound qualify for the next World Cup.
10. Italy is likely have a woman president one day.

ES 1 PAG. 146

1. I will get phone. It will be Jake.
2. Come on! Sebastian will be waiting for us.
3. Patrick failed his exam. He won’t be pleased.
4. There’s a problem with my computer. It will be the new software.
5. Samuel’s at the door. He will be forgotten his keys.
6. The dog’s barking. There will be someone at the door.

ES 2 PAG. 147

1. They won’t be cheap.
2. It will be Jenny.
3. This will be a birthday car.

ES 3 PAG. 147

1. My sister will be studying at the moment.
2. My dad will be working at the moment.
3. My mum will be cooking at the moment.

ES 4 PAG. 147

1. I will generally send about ten text messages a day.
2. I will usually get a new about one a year.
3. Most evenings I will watch a bit of TV.
4. Not any more. As child I would read them all time.
5. Yes. My first computer would crashed all time.

ES 1 PAG. 149

1. You should go to the dentist.
2. You had better eat so much junk food.
3. You shouldn’t get a more powerful one.
4. You ought get a part-time job.
5. We must go to the Eiffel Tower.

ES 2 PAG. 149

1. It should have unified in 1861, not 1881.
2. It should be £6.80, not £6.90.
3. It should be .org, not .com.
4. It should be hot tomorrow.
5. We should arrive at 5.30.
6. I should have worked harder.
7. Juventus should win.

ES 1 PAG. 150

1. No way! You must be made!
2. I can’t be bothered.
3. I can’t believe it.
4. It’s not a fancy dress party. You might have told me.
5. Sorry, I couldn’t help it.

ES 2 PAG. 151

1. I must finish it. We’ll never get it done by then.
2. I couldn’t think it’s brilliant. It’s fantastic.
3. I couldn’t see him. I’ve have never seen him before.
4. I can’t believe! Against England!
5. I couldn’t break the glass. It just fell out of my hand, sorry.
6. I should talk him. He just can’t keep a secret.
7. I might want it. There’s nothing on TV.
8. I couldn’t watch football. I hate football.
9. I shouldn’t braek it. I wasn’t here at the time.

ES 3 PAG. 151

1. I couldn’t agree more.
2. I couldn’t help you.
3. I can’t believe it.
4. You might have told me!

ES 1 PAG. 152

1. You do not contact us to confirm this, but if cannot attend at this time, so we can arrange another time.
2. We must to make sure that the interview is on time, but sometimes you may have to wait.
3. You must contact us within seven days or you must not be offered another interview.
4. When you arrive at the university you should report to the main reception.
5. You need to bring your exam certificates. These must be the original documents and not photocopies.
6. Allow plenty of time for parking as spaces cannot be difficult and you should need to park some distance from the university.
7. You must not park in the university car park and your vehicle is bound to be clamped.
8. Alternatively, you can take the number 5 bus from the city centre.

ES 2 PAG. 153

1. He should have an accident.
2. She must revise more.
3. He must see the no-smoking sign.
4. She might win the lottery.
5. He should leave the house earlier.
6. He must fall in the river.
7. They should wear a coat.

ES 3 PAG. 154

1. I can’t answer question 3.
2. Would you like some more coffee?  
   No, could I have a glass of water?
3. Can you smoke in public buildings in Italy?
4. No, you can’t. But you can’t until 2005.
5. You should tell Fiona about the party.
6. I must stop at the ATM on the way here.
7. No problem. But we really must leave now.
8. You should be hungry.
9. Could I possible have a sandwich ?
10. I haven’t find my door key.
11. It should be in the house somewhere, but I should remembered when I put it.
12. Well, it should still be in the door.
13. We should be a little late.
14. I can pick you up, if you like. I can borrow my dad’s car.
15. I can be there bin about twenty minutes.

ES 4 PAG. 154

1. I could not believe it when I saw my grade.
2. The person who marked my paper should have been asleep.
3. The school had to not publish the exam result.
4. I could not open the door.
5. The parrot was likely to realize that I was in trouble.
6. If it hadn’t, I dad to be there all weekend.

ES 5 PAG. 155

1. It might rain later.
2. Do you mind to open the window?
3. We have to be hurry.
4. The windows need to clean soon.
5. You can see Federica. It wasn’t here.
6. Paolo will have to arrived by now.
7. It will assume harry and William.
8. You ought go to bed if you were tired.
9. We had better to order a taxi.
10. You must visit the Vatican when you’re in Rome.

ES 6 PAG. 155

1. I can’t find my mobile.
2. Could we wear jewelry at school?
3. You mustn’t smoking here.
4. If you don’t like pasta, you mustn’t eat it.
5. The exam begin at 9.30. You must arrive here at 9.15.
6. The bus leave at 5.15. you mustn’t arrive later.
7. We lose the bus, but we could take a taxi.
8. I buy the skirt that I see at the shop. I couldn’t help it.