PAG 117

ES . 1

The internet as we know it today was developed in the late 1960s to enable the US military and the US government to access each other-s computers. The first email program was created a few tears later, in 1972. But the World Wide Web wasn’t set up until 1993 – with just 100 websites.   
The Web grew at a phenomenal rate, and in 1994 Pizza Hut became the first retailer to offer online ordering. Online banking and other financial service were introduced in the same year. There are now over ten billion web pages and over a hundred thousand new ones are added each week. The Google search engine was launched in 1998 and today around a billion searches are made daily. P2P musical file sharing became widely available in 2003 and today over a million songs are downloaded hour. The internet is uses regularly by over a billion people worldwide.

ES . 2

1. Where was the 2010 World Cup held?
2. When was the first text message sent?
3. How often are The Olympics held?
4. When and where was the bicycle invented?
5. In which country is “Thanksgiving” celebrated?
6. Who was The Complete English Grammar published by?

ES . 3

1. In was held in south Africa
2. It was sent in 1992
3. They are held every four years.
4. It was invented in 1839 in Scotland
5. It is celebrated in the USA
6. It was published by Oxford university

ES . 4

1. Luckily, the fence didn’t get blow down in the storm last night.
2. I was driving too fast and I got stopped by the police.
3. Not enough rubbish got recycled.
4. We didn’t win the game. In fact, we got beaten 5-1

PAG 118-119

ES . 1

1. Microsoft software is used by about 95% of all computer users.
2. The first text message was sent by a phone company employee in 1992
3. My computer is being repaired at the moment
4. Most text messages are sent by people aged between 14 and 25.
5. A lot of music can be downloaded for free
6. Most web pages can e translated automatically.

ES . 2

1. The windows is being cleaned
2. The scooter is being service
3. The children are being told off

ES . 3

1. A Dali painting has been stolen.
2. Twenty people were killed in a bus crash
3. The eggs must be used before the 15 may.
4. Ann’s flight has been delayed.
5. An international moon base is going to be built by 2020
6. Oxford Museum was opened by the Queen on the 28 August 2008.

PAG 120- 121

1. were made
2. was considered
3. are removed
4. are made
5. Were accepted
6. were used
7. are published

ES . 2

1. Sunglasses was invented by Chinese about thousand years ago
2. Most things can be bought by us the internet these days
3. The modern Olympics has been held every 4 years since 1896
4. A manned  flight to Mars was being planned by NASA
5. More than 200 million internet searches are made each day

ES . 3

1. Stopped
2. Were told
3. Told
4. Will be cancelled
5. Passed
6. Were fined
7. Introduced
8. Designs
9. Explained
10. Can be confused

ES . 4

1. The glass is produced by sand
2. The world cup was held in South Africa
3. My cell phone has been stolen
4. Why the meeting was cancelled?
5. Harry potter’s books were written by JK Rowling

ES . 5

1. I was born on 12th February
2. My mum was born in 1974
3. My dad was born on 9th February

PAG 122-123

1. Nelson Mandela was awarded the Nobel  Peace Prize in 1993 for his stand against apartheid.  
   The Nobel  Peace Prize was awarded to Nelson Mandela in 1993 for his stand against apartheid
2. Zinedine Zidane was given the red card by business Warren Buffet in 2005  
   The red card was given to Zinedine Zidane  by businessman Warren Buffet in 2005
3. An American charity was shown a 37 billion donation in the World Cup Final  
   A 37 billion donation was shown to an American charity in the 2006 World Final Cup.

ES . 2

1. He has been offered a place to study a Oxford University
2. We weren’t given enough time to finish the exam by them
3. It is being teached me French
4. The e-mail was sent to the wrong person by someone
5. It was sent to Alison by mistake by them.

ES . 3

1. They are going to build a bridge joining  the UK and France
2. They have been discover life on Mars
3. You can’t actually be seen from space
4. They are going to be demolished next year

ES . 4

1. The stolen Picasso has been founded  
   They have found the stolen Picasso
2. A gene for language learning was discovered  
   They have discovered the Gene for language learning
3. The Oscars were cancelled due to terrorist threat  
   They have cancelled the Oscars

PAG 124-125

1. At least fifty are believed to have died in yesterday’s fire at shopping centre in LA. It is thought that the fire was started deliberately.
2. It has been reported that humans have already set foot on Mars. It is claimed that two astronauts spent ten hours on the planet at part of a secret  mission. NASA  is believed to be planning a further mission to take place next year
3. The football world is in crisis after it was reported that last years’ World Cup final was fixed It is claimed that the referee was paid 1 million to influence the game .Football’s governing body, Fife is expected to release a statement later today.

ES . 2

1. As the temperatures continue it is recommended homeowners keep their central heating on during the night
2. A prisoner has from Leeds high security prison. Jim Jones who serving five years for robbery. He said to be highly dangerous it is thought that Jones escaped by jumping over the prison.
3. It is a hoped Formula One driver Larry Harris will compete in the next week’s Italian grand prix after his recent illness. The 28 years is sad to be desperate to get back
4. The damage caused by last week’s hurricane it is beloved much worse than expected. It is feared over fifty thousand homes were destroyed
5. It is understand a new operating system will be relapsed by software next year. The software company is expected to reveal the name of the opening system on its website at midnight tonight.

ES . 3

1. The richest man in the world is supposed to be Bill Gates
2. The diet good for you is supposed to be the Japanese
3. An easy language to learn is supposed to be the English

PAG 126-127

ES . 1

1. She’s paining her nails
2. He‘s had his computer fixed
3. She’s having her bags searched
4. He’s going to clean his car
5. He’s had his scooter stolen

ES . 2

1. On Monday, I am having my new computer delivered
2. On Tuesday I am having broadband installed
3. On Wednesday, we are having new TV delivered
4. On Thursday, I am having scooter service
5. On Friday, I am having hair cut

ES . 3

1. You need to get your window  cleaned
2. You need to get your hair cut
3. You need to get eyes tested
4. You need to get scooter checked

PAG 132 – 133

ES. 1

1. I can’t speak German
2. I can’t play the piano
3. I can cook pasta
4. I couldn’t speak English when I was ten
5. I could ride a bike when I was six
6. I couldn’t use a computer when I was five
7. I couldn’t swim when I was three

ES. 2

1. Can he find his keys? No, he can’t
2. Can you book online? Yes, you can.
3. Can they see the band? No, they can’t
4. Can he sing? No, he can’t
5. Can she rollerblade? Yes, she can

ES. 3

1. You have left the oven on! I thought I could smell gas!
2. The train was really busy, but eventually we could find two seats.
3. I couldn’t swim until I was about six

PAG 134 – 135

ES. 1

1. You can’t take a photo
2. You can park here
3. You can’t turn right
4. You can pay in Euros
5. You can’t use your mobile

ES. 2

1. You can
2. You can
3. Can’t you?
4. Can you..?
5. You can’t
6. You couldn’t
7. You can
8. You can’t
9. Can you
10. You can
11. They could
12. They can

ES. 3

1. You can vote to elect a senator when you are 21
2. You can buy alcohol when you are 18
3. You can buy cigarette when you are 18
4. You can drive a car when you are 18
5. You can drive a scooter when you are 14
6. You can leave school when you are 16

ES. 4

1. Are you allow to wear jeans? Yes I am
2. Can you wear jewellery? Yes I can
3. Are you allow to go home early? Yes I am
4. Can you watch TV whenever you want? No, I can’t
5. Can you choose when to go to bed? Yes, I can
6. Are you allow people smoke? No I’m not

PAG 136 – 137

ES. 1

1. Can you close the windows?
2. Can you pass me the sugar?
3. Can I have the dictionary?
4. Can you give me a hand?
5. Can I check my emails?

ES. 2

1. Do you mind if I use you mobile?
2. Would you mind if you help me?
3. Do you mind if I leave early today?
4. Would you mind if you pick me up at my house?
5. Would you mind if I open the windows?

ES. 3

1. Dou you like eat something?
2. Would you like a coffee?
3. Would to offer to make dinner if you like
4. Can you would a drink?
5. Shell we put a CD on?
6. Would you have some chocolate?
7. Do you want an help?

PAG 138 - 139

ES. 1

1. You must have valid insurance.
2. You must be at least 17 years of age.
3. You must for all passengers to wear a seatbelt.
4. You mustn’t drive under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
5. You mustn’t use a mobile phone while driving.
6. You mustn’t under 12s to sit in the front.

ES. 2

1. You mustn’t feed the animals
2. You don’t have to buy anything
3. You must fasten seatbelt
4. You don’t have to pay in pounds
5. You have to turn off your mobile

ES. 3

1. Do you have to wear a school uniform?

No, we don’t.

1. I can’t come out tonight . I’ve got to visit my grandmother.

Oh, that’s a shame. Have you definitely got to go?

1. Late again!

Sorry, but I had to go to the doctor’s.

1. Have you seen Lara recently?

No, I haven’t. We really have to get in touch with her, though.

1. What time do you have to be at school for the trip tomorrow?

I think the coach is leaving at 6.30. You mustn’t be late , or they’ll go without you.

PAG 10 - 141

ES. 1

1. He needs some help.
2. They need a shower.
3. She needs a new mobile.

ES. 2

1. Can I use your computer? I need to check my emails.
2. If you haven’t got an exam in the morning , you needn’t to come to school. But you need to be here in the afternoon.
3. I fixed my computer. I need to reinstall the program.
4. A: What do you need to buy in town?

B: Oh, I need to get a birthday present for Paula. She’s 16 on Friday.

1. A: There’s no need hurry. We’ve got lots of time.

B: Yes, but we need to make sure we’re not late- the traffic will be bad.

ES. 3

1. His hair needs cutting.
2. The car needs washing.
3. Her room needs tidying.

PAG. 142 - 143

ES. 1

1. He must play the guitar.
2. He might play in a band.
3. He might have a scooter.
4. He can’t be English.
5. He must be interested in sport.

ES. 2

1. It must be a mistake.
2. We might be late.
3. Sara might not go to the party.
4. He can’t be his car.

ES. 3

1. A: Shall we go to the beach?

B: You can’t be serious! It’s pouring with rain.

1. A: The bill is 30£.

B: That can’t be right. We only had two coffees!

1. A: He isn’t answering the phone.

B: He must be out. Try his mobile.

1. A: Have you ever done bungee jump?

B: A bungee jump? You can’t be serious.

ES.N.4

1. Tonight, I might listen to the music.
2. Tomorrow, I might not go for a walk.
3. At the weekend, I might go to a party.
4. One day, I might travel around Europe by bike.

ES.N.5

1. They might have got lost.
2. They must have gone out.
3. They could have got lost.
4. Tom might not have got your email.

PAG 144 – 145

ES 1

1. A. My email to Frank aren’t being delivered.   
   B. Maybe you’re using the wrong address.
2. A. are you going away at the weekend?  
   B. I don’t think we are – my parents are so busy at the moment.
3. A. are you going on holiday this year?  
   B. yes, we are probably going to the UK. And you?   
   A. no plans yet, but I’m sure we’ll go somewhere.
4. A. I’ve got my driving test this afternoon. Wish me luck!  
   B. I’m sure you’ll be fine.   
   A. I doubt – I’ve only had one lesson!
5. A. Is the concert likely to be sold out?  
   B. I’m not sure it will be. I imagine you’ll be able to get a ticket.

ES 2.

1. Perhaps it’s a coin
2. Perhaps it’s a pencil
3. I’m sure it’s a watch
4. Perhaps it’s a toothpaste
5. I’m sure it’s a bottle.

ES 3

1. It’s likely I will get married one day.
2. It’s possible I will live in a different country.
3. It’s unlikely I will be a multi-millionaire one day.
4. It’s unlikely I will become famous.
5. I’m sure I will watch TV tonight.
6. I doubt I will go out tonight.
7. I’m possibly go to bed before midnight.
8. Fiorentina is likely win this year’s Serie A
9. Italy is unlikely qualify for the next World Cup
10. Italy is bound to have a women president one day.

PAG 146 – 147

ES 1

1. I’ll get the phone. It will be Jake.
2. Come on! Sebastian will be waiting for us!
3. Patrick failed his exams. He won’t be pleasure.
4. There’ a problem with my computer. It will be that new software.
5. Samuel’s at the door. He will forgot his keys.
6. The dog’ s barking. There will be someone at the door.

ES 2

1. It will be jenny!
2. They won’t be cheap!
3. This will be a birthday card.

ES 3

1. My dad will be sleeping at the moment.
2. My brother will be studying at the moment.
3. My sister will e cooking now.

ES 4

1. I will generally send about ten messages a day.
2. I will usually get a new mobile about once a year.
3. Most evenings, I will watch a bit of TV.
4. Not anymore. But as a child I would read them all the time.
5. Yes, my first computer would crashed all the time.

PAG 149

ES 1

1. You should go to the dentist.
2. You’d better get a part-time job.
3. You shouldn’t eat so much junk food.
4. You ought to get a more powerful one.
5. You must go up to the Eiffel Tower.

ES 2

1. It should be “1861”, not 1881.
2. It should be “6.80€”, not 6.90€.
3. It should be “.org”, not .com
4. It should be hot tomorrow.
5. We should arrive at 5.30.
6. I should have worked hard.
7. Juventus should win.

PAG 150 – 151

ES 1

1. No way! You must b mad!
2. I can’t be bothered. I’ll just stay here.
3. 98%! I can’t believe it!
4. It’s not a fancy dress party? You might have told me!
5. Sorry, I couldn’t help it.

ES 2

1. A. we need to finish the report by Friday.  
   B. You must be joking! We’ll never get it done by then.
2. A. What a brilliant film!   
   B. I couldn’t agree more. It was absolutely fantastic!
3. A. Italy lost 4-0.   
   B. I can’t believe it! Against England!
4. A. Did you break the glass?  
   B I couldn’t help it! It just fell out of my hand, sorry.
5. A. Paul’s told everyone about you and Louisa!   
   B. He shouldn’t have! He just can’t keep a secret.
6. A. Do you want play a game of chess?  
   B. I might as well. There’s nothing on TV.
7. A. Who broke the windows?   
   B. How should I know? I wasn’t here at the time.

ES 3

1. Italian food is the best in the world. – I couldn’t agree more.
2. What’s the fifth biggest city in the UK? – How should I know?
3. I’m going to swim across the Mediterranean Sea. – you must be joking!
4. What happened? How did you spill your drink? – I couldn’t help it!