p 76 es 1

1. break-broken
2. go-gone
3. become-become
4. forget-forgotten
5. be-been
6. tell-told
7. eat-eaten
8. take-taken
9. do-done
10. hear-heard
11. run-run
12. see-seen
13. keep-kept
14. wake-woken
15. find-found
16. have-had
17. buy-bought
18. read-read
19. make-made

es 2

1. We've missed the bus
2. The car has broken down
3. I've lost my keys
4. There have been an accident
5. At last it has stopped raining

p 77 es 3

Harrods has been the most famous shop in the UK for over a hundred years and today it is the third most popular tourist attraction in London (after Buckingham Palace and the Houses of Parliament). it is the largest department store in the world and sells over 1.2 million different items.  
The Harrods story begun in 1849, when a local fruit and vegetable seller called Henry Charles Harrod bought a small shop in Knightsbridge, London.  
At first, the shop had only one room and sold only a few items of food, but after a few years it has expanded and started to sell other goods as well. The store's motto is 'Everything for Everyone Everywhere' and over the last 150 years, Harrods has sold many unusual items, incuding luxury cars, aereoplanes and various exotic animals. in 1967, King Zog of Albania bought an elephant from Harrods as a gift for the president of the United States.  
Henry Charles Harrod died in 1885 and since then the shop has had a number of different owners. The current owner, Egyptian businessman Mohammed al-Fayed, bought the shop in 1985.

es 4

1. How long is it since you last saw Andrea?
2. It's been ages since we heard from Katie.
3. I haven't been to a party for months.
4. I didn't play football for about two weeks.
5. This place has changed a lot.

es 5

1. I've never been in a foreign State.
2. I've lived in Rome for 10 years.
3. I lived in Milan for 5 years.
4. Did you hear? Simona has broken her arm.
5. Oh no! I've lost my phone.
6. How long have you known Lorenzo?
7. Have you ever been on tv?
8. Mr Vecchio has teached here since 2000.

p 82 es 1

1. You're soaking wet! What have you been doing?  
   We've been cleaning the windows.
2. Have you been working all evening?  
   Yes. I've been doing my science homework
3. What have you been buying?  
   Oh, just a few clothes. I've been spending my birthday money!
4. Your eyes are red. Have you been crying?

No, I've been chopping onions.

1. How long have you been waiting?  
   About 20 minutes. I've been trying to get a taxi instead, but they're all busy.

p 83 es 2

1. has been
2. have been working
3. have been having
4. have been

es 3

1. I haven't seen Larissa for ages.
2. It haven't rained since midday
3. Ernesto has been interesting in astronomy since he was a child.
4. I haven't been to the cinema for about six months.
5. He has been waiting fot ten minutes.
6. I have been in the UK twice already.

es 4

1. Today I've watched 2 DVDs.
2. I've been watching the tv for about 20 minutes.
3. How long have you been doing homework?
4. I've finished homework.
5. Oh no! I've lost my keys!
6. Yesterday I've left my phone on the bus, but somebody has found it and has gave it to the police. I haven't retired yet.

p 88 es 1

Bernardo broke his leg while he was playing football. He went to the hospital in an ambulance.  
We were having a picnic when it started raining. We run to the car and waited for the rain to stop.  
I was waiting for a bus when Leon appeared on his scooter. He had a spare helmet so he gave me a lift. We were riding away when I suddenly realized I didn't have my bag with me. I'd left it at the bus stop.

es 2

Sorry Mum, but I've broken a window.  
Oh dear. How has it happened?  
I've kicked the ball at it accidentally

Hi Ruth. I've just finished my exam.  
How did it go?  
It was OK, I think.

I didn't know that you wore glasses.  
Yes, I've had them for a few months now.  
Did you try contact lenses?  
Yes, but I didn't like them.

p 89 es 3

1. The Titanic had hit an iceberg.
2. Italy had won the World Cup.
3. Apollo 11 had landed on the moon.

es 4

1. While he was conducting
2. he was growing
3. he noticed
4. became
5. forgot
6. were using
7. turned
8. used
9. was
10. was being

p 90 es 6

1. When I arrived, they had already started dinner
2. I haven't been swimming for months.
3. I was watching tv at 8 last night.
4. We've never met before last night.
5. Your English has improved since I last saw you.

p 91 es 7

1. I went to bed at 9.30 last night.
2. I met my friend yesterday.
3. I ate too much last weekend.
4. I used to like riding but I don't now.

es 8

1. I've never been in the USA.
2. I was having a shower when you called last evening.
3. I didn't see Anastasia at the party. She had just left when I arrived there.
4. Where were you born?
5. Did you go out last night?
6. Have you ever been in the UK?
7. We have studied English for 2 years.
8. We didn't learn English on the primary school.